

# PurposeNet: A Knowledgebase Organized around Purpose

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# What is PurposeNet

A structured knowledge based system that consists of

- A knowledge base (facts about the world) and
- An inference system that reasons over those facts and deduces new facts and also checks consistencies.

# Significance:

## Comprehension of Discourse

*“The alarm clock goes off at 6:15 by my roommate's bed. I wake up, crawling down the stairs from my loft.*

*I put on my white Nike gym shorts and set out.*

*In an hour, I return, eager to jump in the shower”.*

### Queries

- What is an alarm clock?
- Did the author exercise?
- Why did the author put on white Nike gym shorts?
- Why the author wanted to take a shower?

Ans 1: An alarm clock is a clock that is designed to wake a person at a specific time.

Ans 2: Yes.

Ans 3: “Gym shorts are an article of clothing typically worn by people when exercising.”

*The author intended to exercise, and therefore, wore it.*

Ans 4: The author wanted to cool his body. A shower sprinkles water over the body. As a result, the body gets wet. A wet body feels cool when the evaporation of the moisture takes heat away from the skin. Therefore the author wanted to take a shower.

# Expected Factual Knowledge

Assertion 1 - “An alarm clock is a clock that is designed to wake a person at a specific time.”

Assertion 2 - “Gym shorts are an article of clothing typically worn by people when exercising.”

Assertion 3 - “Shower is an apparatus used for bathing under a spray of water”.

There is a need for factual knowledge



# Proposal

- *creation and use of world knowledge*
- by engineering a KB consisting of a network of entities developed using a formal principle
- used in conjunction with a state-of-the-art inference engine
- thereby bridging the man-machine gap
- providing knowledge to NLP and reasoning systems.

# Organization of Knowledge



# Organizing Principle

- How does one organize knowledge?
- Principle: Purpose as the organizing principle
- Domain: Artifacts (Man made objects)

# Indian Philosophical Tradition

**Objects are described in terms of four major types of attributes**

- **Dharm (Purpose):**

- Property which is intrinsic (essential) to the objects in the category
- Helps distinguish the category from other categories.

Example, Dharm /Purpose of a car is to transport people from one place to another on land.

- **Svabhaav:**

- Attributes which the object shares with objects of the same class

Example, Car shares attributes with other machines, but does not share attributes with living beings.

- **Rup (Form):**

- Attributes which can directly be perceived by our sensory organs.

For example, rupa of car would be its shape, colour, weight, etc.

- **Gun (Quality):**

- Properties that are not perceived directly but indirectly such as load carrying capacity, etc.

# Example: Pen

- **Purpose/Dharm:** To transport human beings from one place to another place
- **Feature/Rupa**
  - Cylindrical shape
    - Purpose: In order to hold the pen comfortably
  - Pointed tip
    - Purpose: In order to put mark on the paper

# Dictionaries and Encyclopaedia

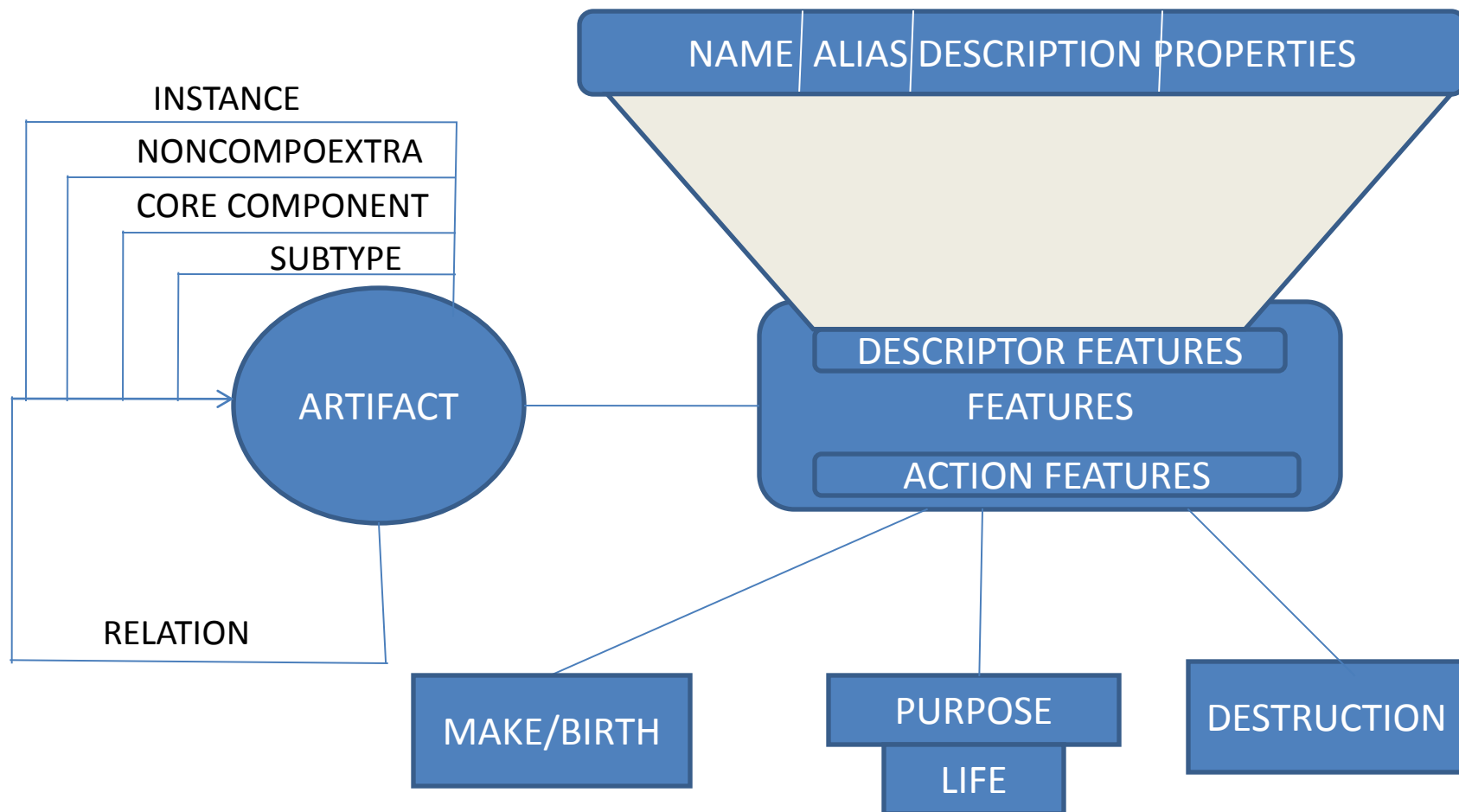
Resources	Artifact	Defined as
WordNet	Fork	Cutlery used for <u>serving and eating food</u>
	Knife	Edge tool used as a <u>cutting instrument</u>
Wikipedia	Chair	A raised surface, commonly <u>for use by one person</u>
	Wall	A vertical structure, usually solid, that <u>defines and sometimes protects an area</u>
Cambridge Dictionary	Telephone	A device <u>for speaking to someone</u> in another place by means of electrical signals
	Rack	A frame, often with bars or hooks, <u>for holding or hanging things</u>

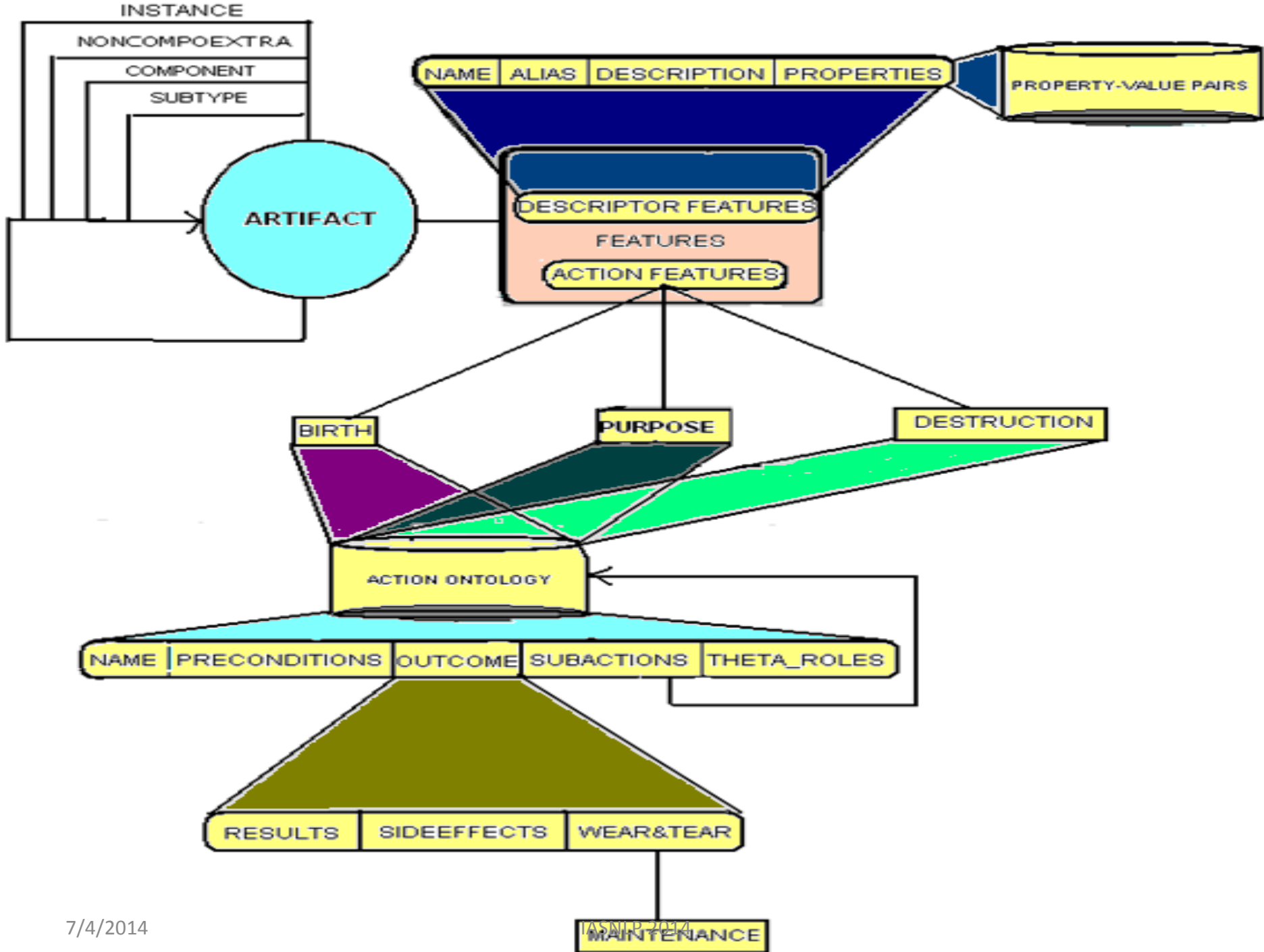
# Artifacts: Structure

- Structure: Parts put together in an organized way
- Related with the purpose
  - Parts have sub-purpose in turn
  - Each sub-purpose relates to the purpose
- Actions relate parts and purpose together

# Architecture of PurposeNet

# Architecture of PurposeNet



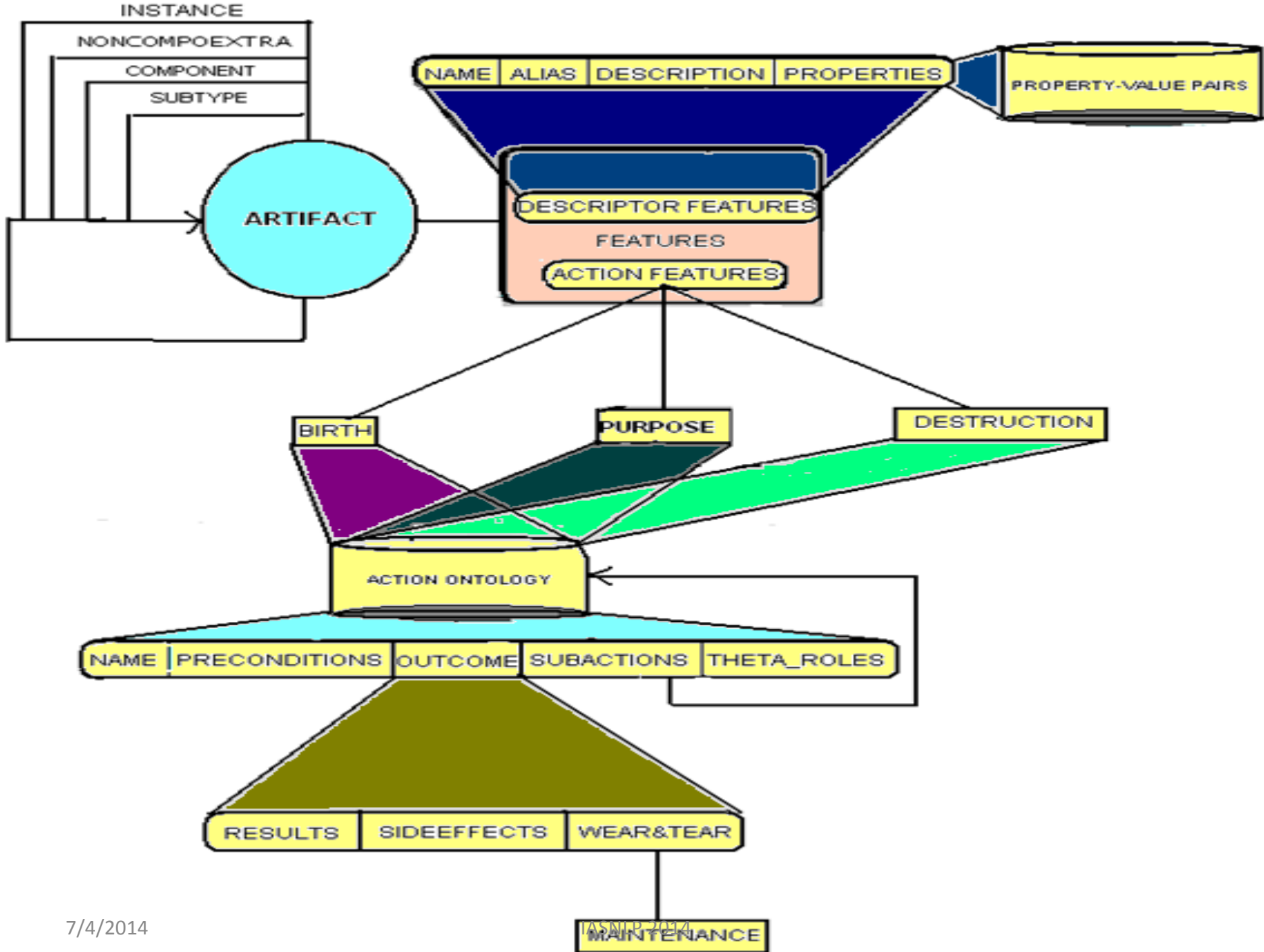




# Action Frame

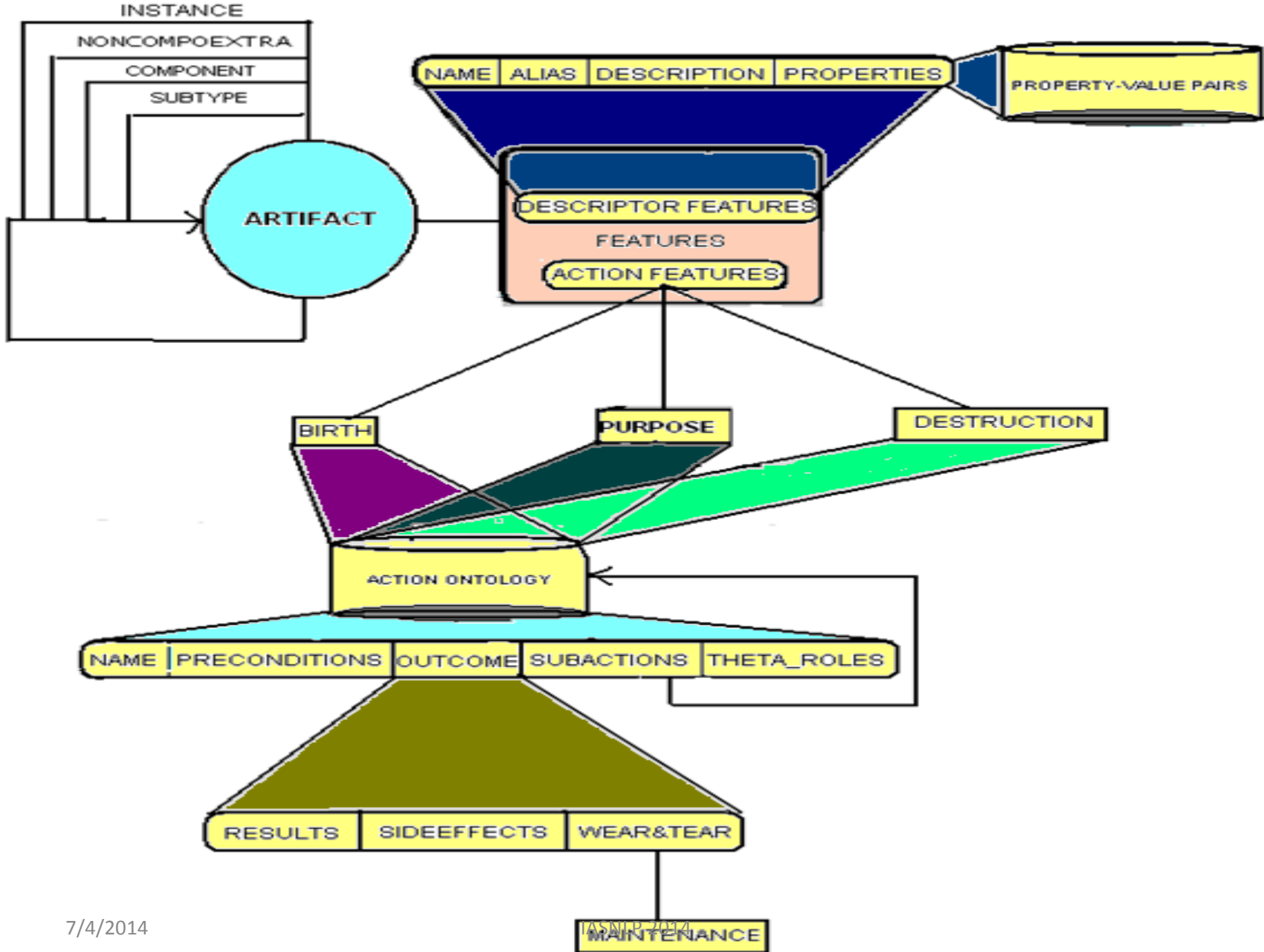
Artifact: Car:: Purpose - Transport\_Thing

No	Action Frame Element		Value(s)
1	<b>Precondition</b>		Exists_Car_at_Source Exists_Thing_Near_Car
2	<b>Outcome</b>	<b>Result</b>	Change_Position (Thing)
		<b>Side Effect</b>	Change_Position (Car) Change_Position (Driver)
		<b>Wear-and-tear</b>	Worn_out(Engine) Worn_out(Tyre)
3	<b>Subactions</b>		Load(Thing) Drive(Car) Unload(Thing)
4	<b>Theta Roles</b>		Theme – Thing Source – Place Destination – Place Instrument – Car



# Descriptor Features

Feature	Definition	Value	Example: Car
Color	Produces different sensations on the eye due to Light	Red, Blue, Green, Cyan, Indigo, Pink, Orange, Black, White, Any	Any
Constitution	Material made of	Metal, rubber, wood, foam, plastic, glass	Metal
Shape	External appearance	Cubical, Oval, Triangular, Circular, Spherical, Aero, Any	Aerodynamic
Size	Amount of space occupied	Microscopic, very small, small, medium, large, any	Moderate_ Size
State	Usual physical state	Solid, liquid, gas	Solid

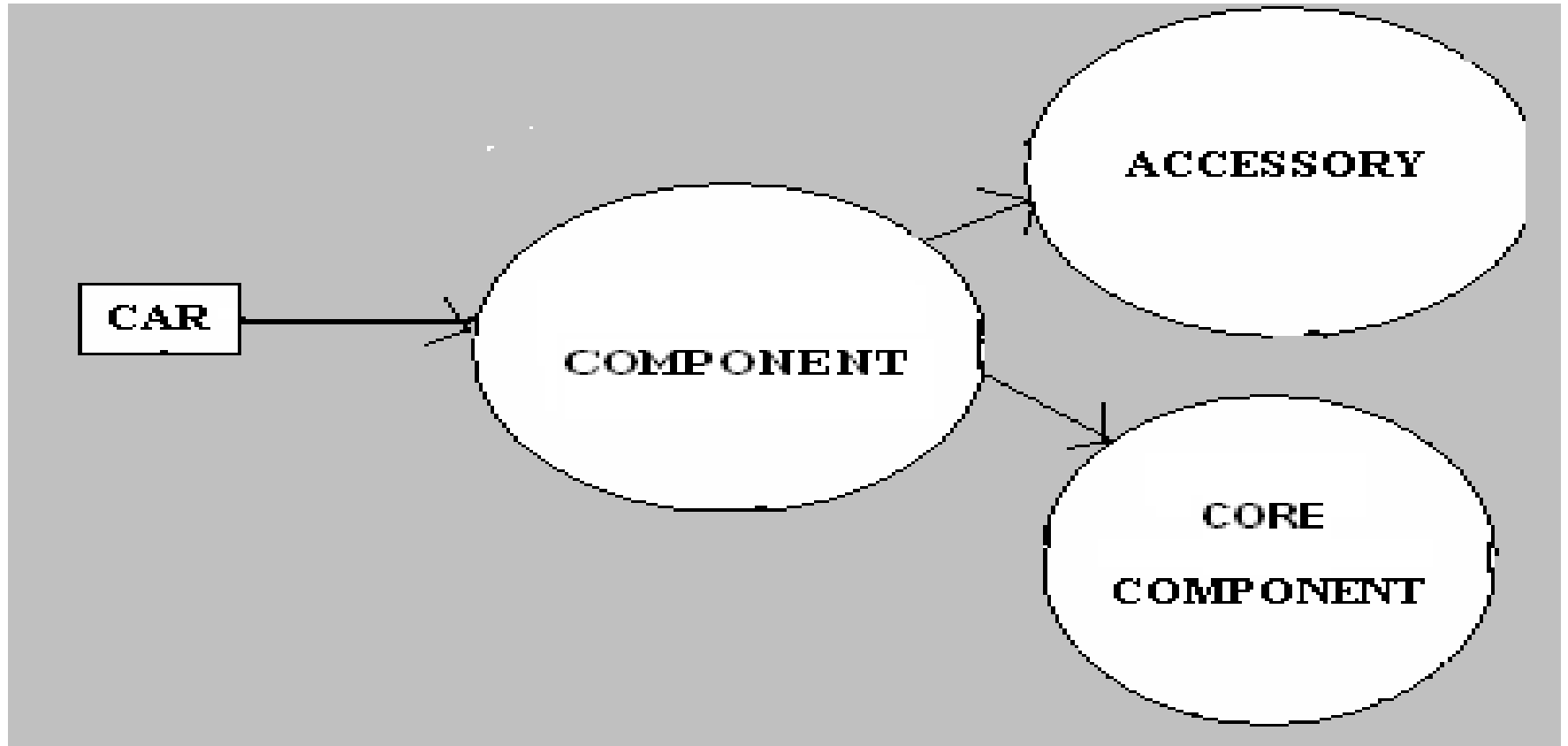




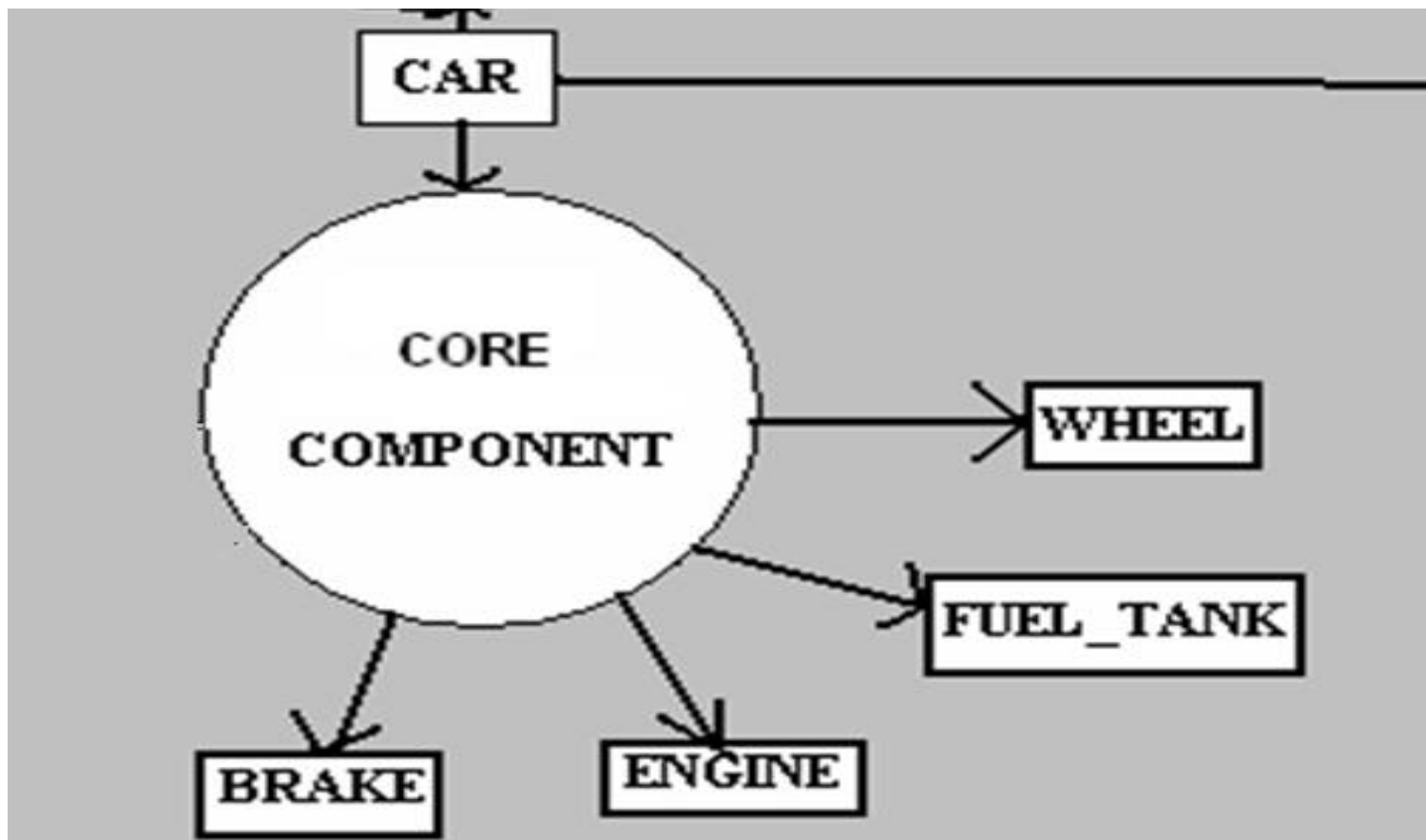
## ... Relationships

CAR

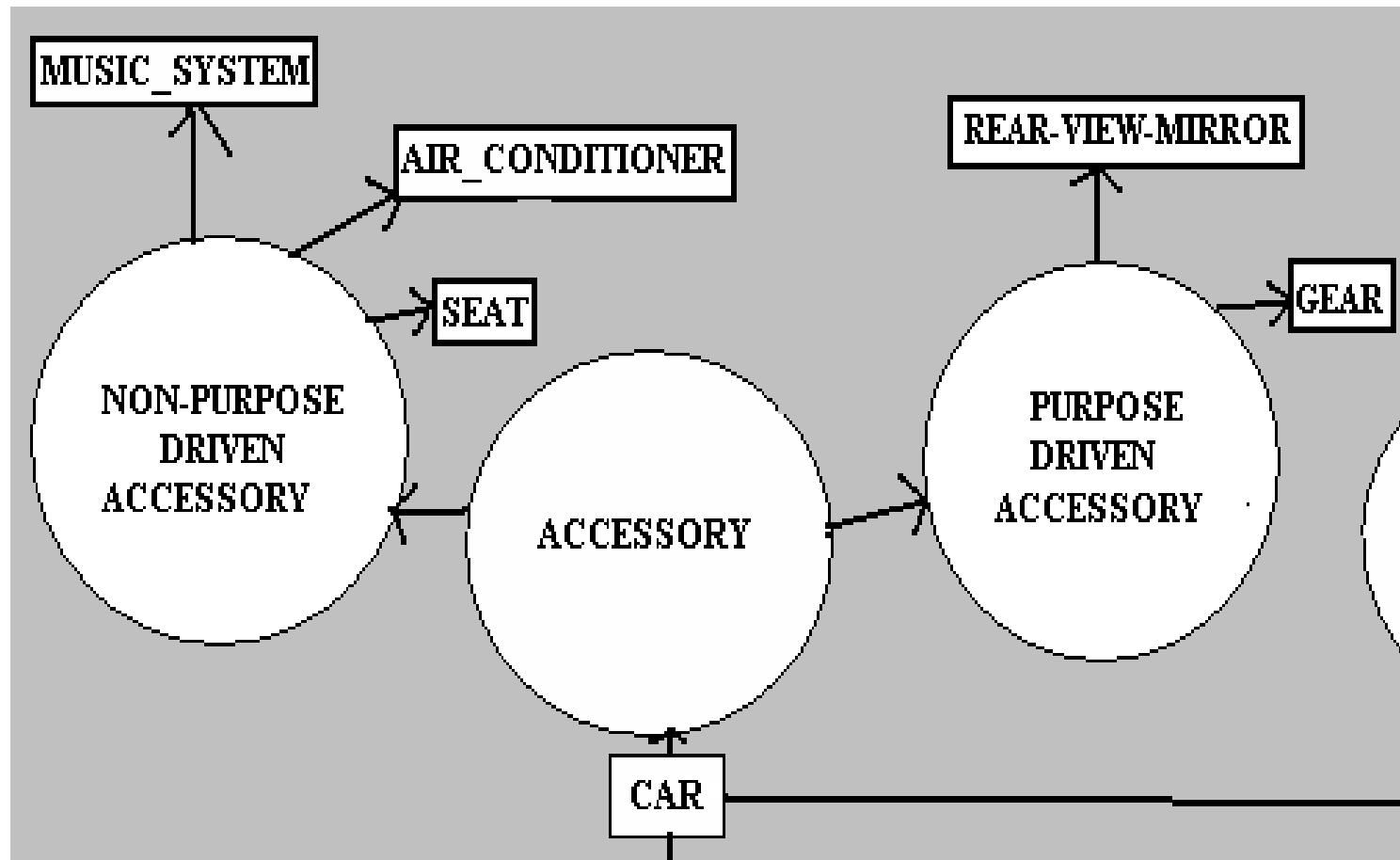
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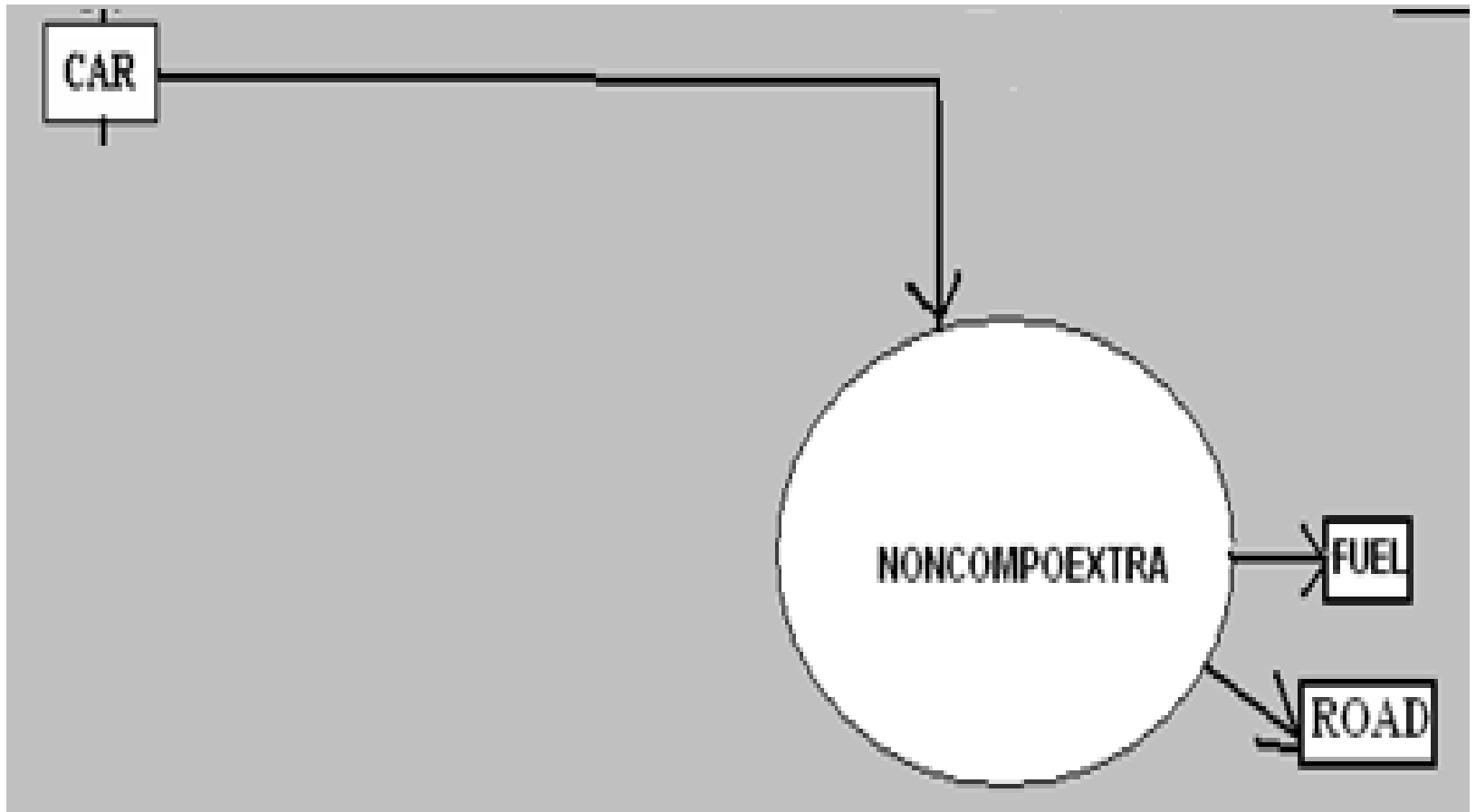
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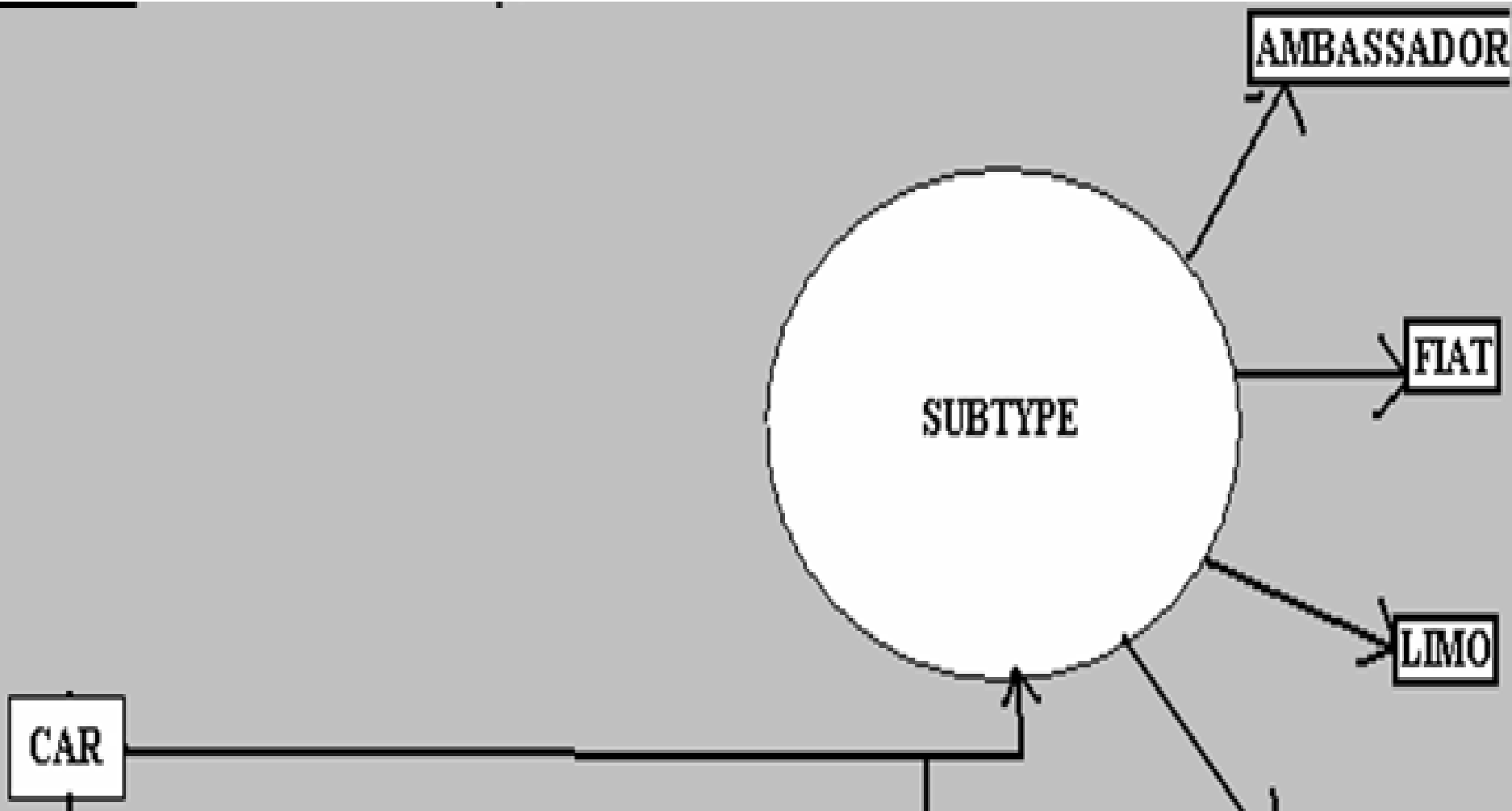




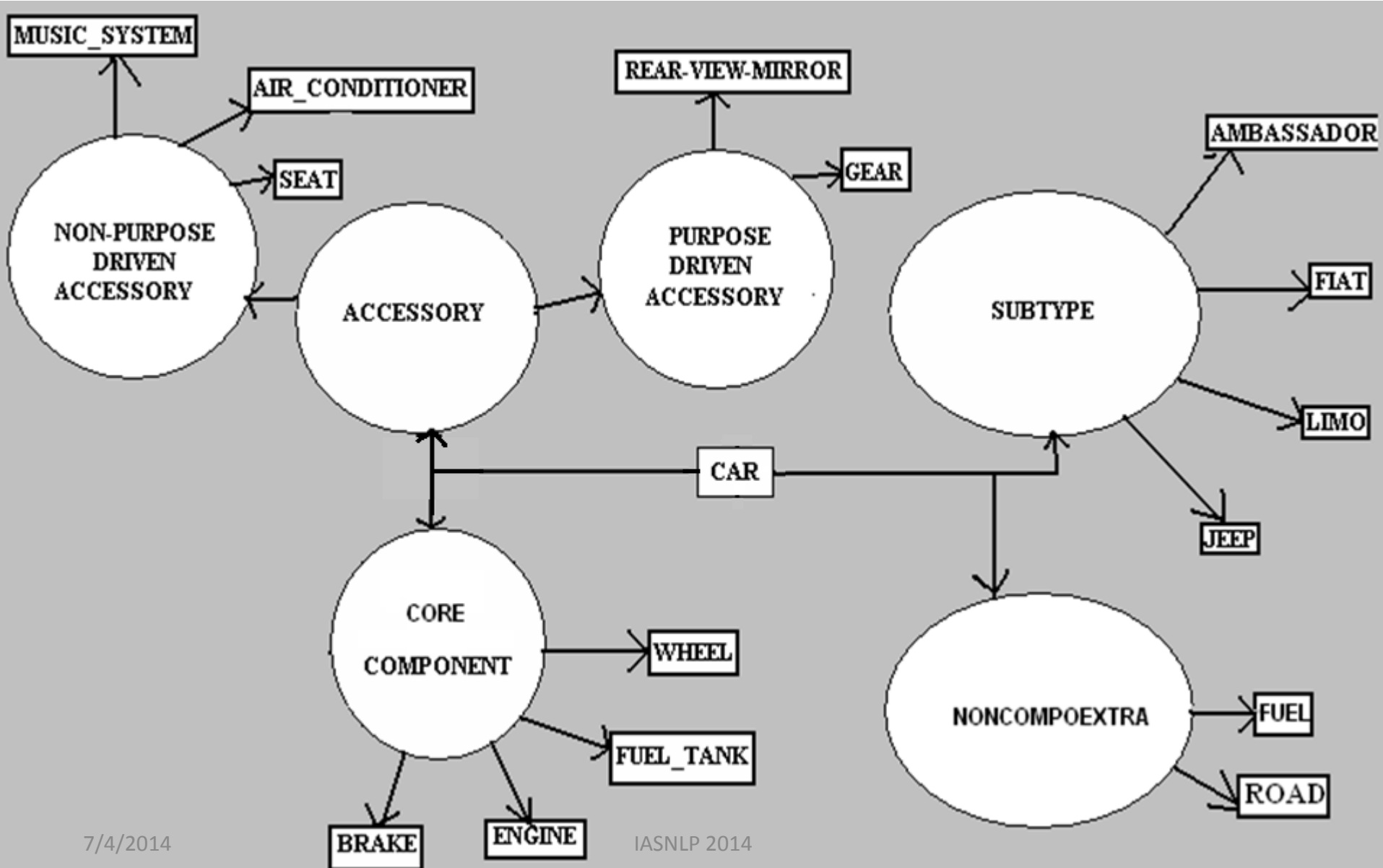
## ... Relationships



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# ... Relationships



# Building the knowledge base

# Building the knowledge base

- Manual:
  - Labour intensive,
  - Time consuming,
  - Accurate
- Semi-Automatic:
  - Scalable,
  - Corpus dependent: web or static corpus
  - Requires manual checking
- Crowd-Sourcing:
  - Scalable,
  - Independent of data resource
  - Requires manual checking

# Crowd-Sourcing

localhost/for\_pnet/components.php

PurposeNet Crowd Sourcing

ris 90s@gmail.com

Home Walkthrough First Step **Second Step** Third Step Fourth Step Check Step PurposeNet Wiki Contact Us

Components of Artifact Relation of Components Purpose of Components

Drag and drop the artifact into the box that suits the features of the artifact best in relation to 'CHAIR' [Change the Artifact](#)

wood

Required in Manufacture of chair Essential for chair's primary purpose

Not required in manufacture but is a part of it to fulfill its primary purpose

Present In chair but Useful in other purposes not primary

Not a part of chair but Required to fulfill its primary purpose.

Subtype of chair

[Skip the Artifact](#) [Next step](#)

# Detection and Extraction of Purpose

## Experiments for detecting purpose data in text

Sno	Method	Precision	Recall	F-Measure
1	Typed dependency	0.84	0.68	0.751
2	Simple Decision Tree	0.83	.67	.74
3	Decision Tree Forest	0.679	0.644	.661
4	Bagging	.755	.619	.68
5	Naïve Bayes	.7	.638	.668
6	Bayes Net	.699	.639	.668
7	RBF Neural Network	.679	.595	.634
8	SVM	.694	.639	.665

# Detection and Extraction of Purpose

Experiments for extracting artifact, action pair from sentence containing purpose

Method	Precision for extraction of (artifact, action) pair given purpose-containing sentences
Surface text patterns	88
Typed dependency parse	98.1



# Application

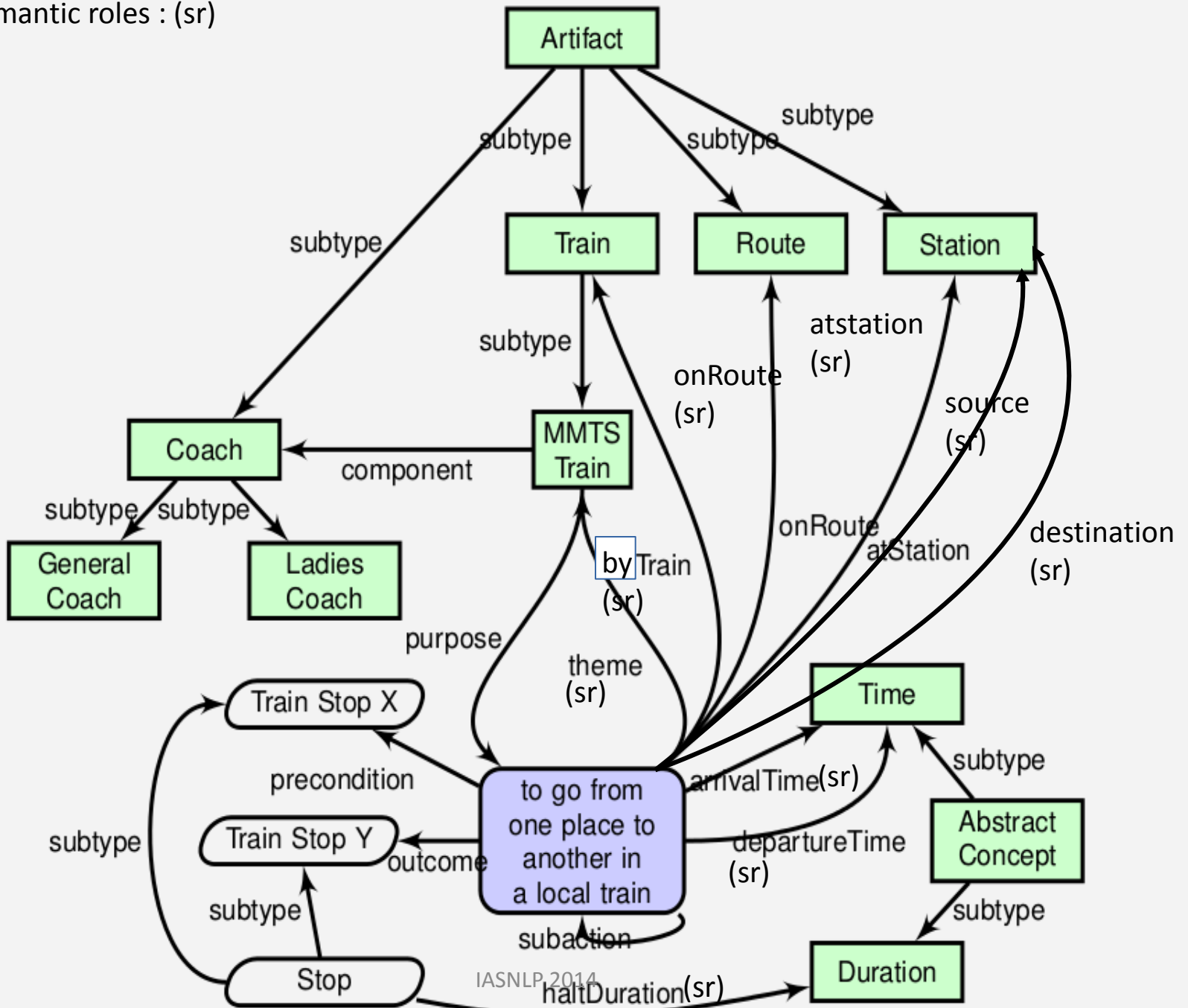
# Application: Domain Specific QA System for Hindi

For a given question in a specific domain, answer the question as precisely as possible

The knowledgebase is deemed to be a conceptual representation of the domain.

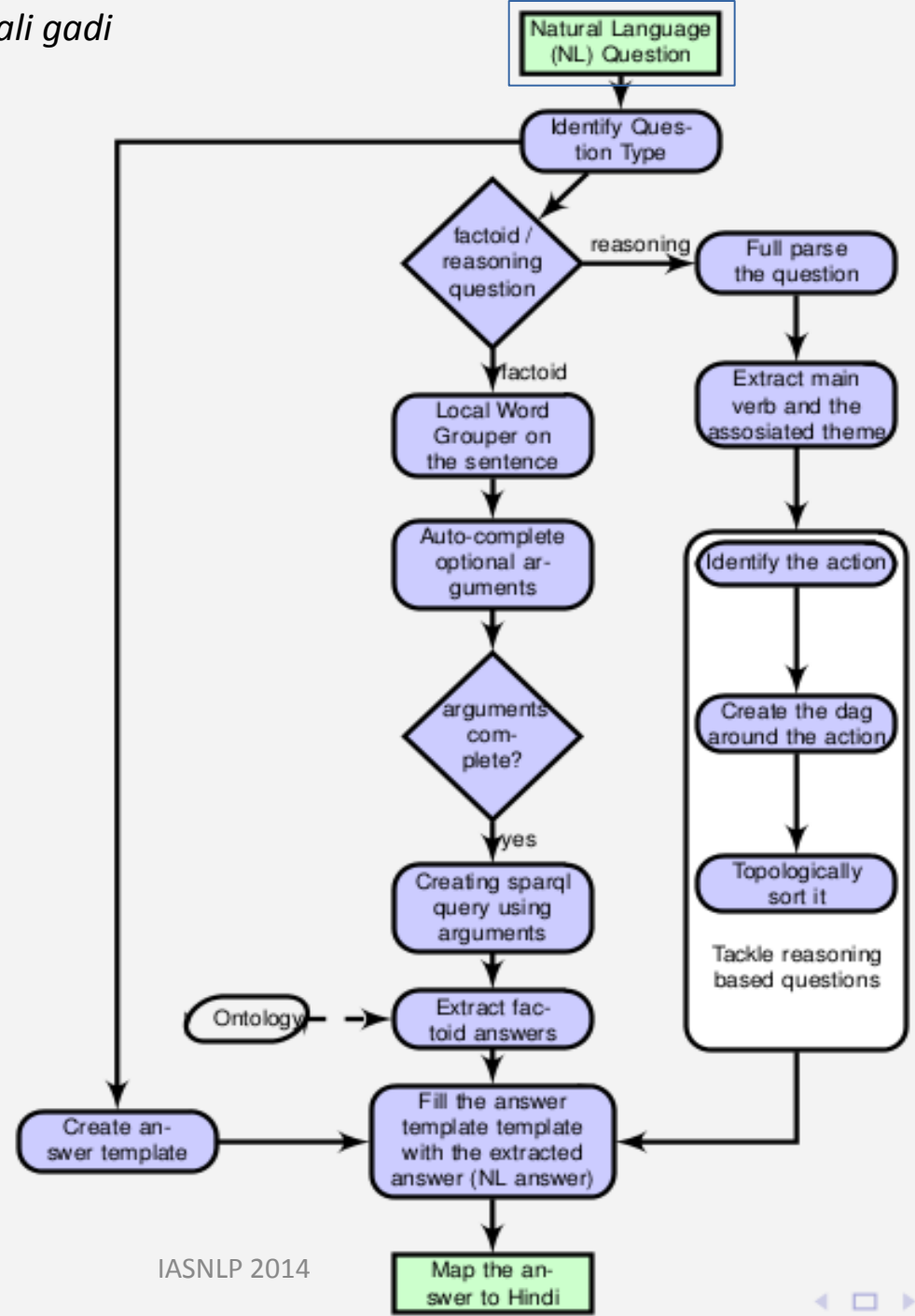
The Ontology and the questions expected are in different languages (cross-lingual answer retrieval)

Semantic roles : (sr)



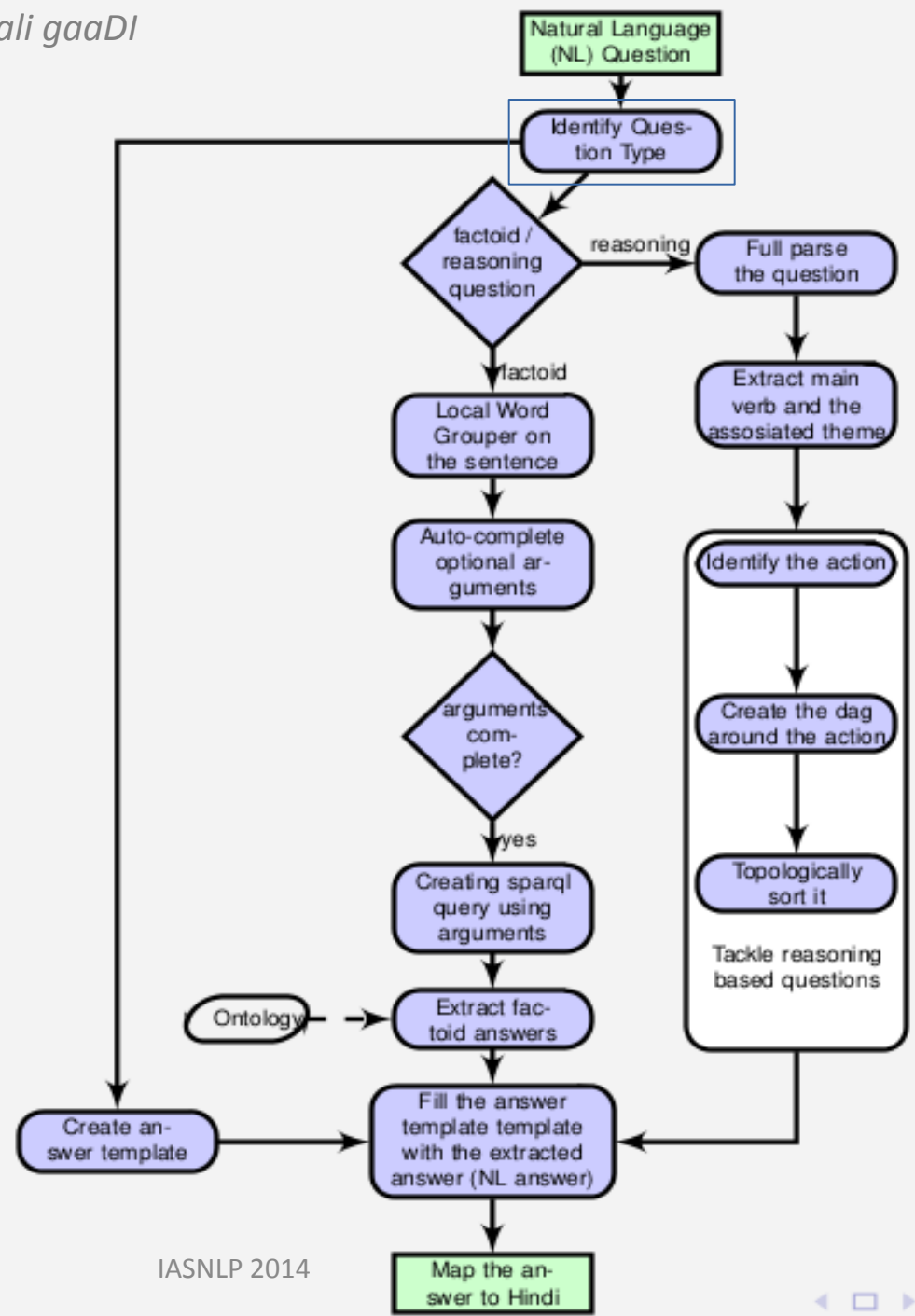
Type of Questions	Example
kab (Factoid single answer question)	<i>Hyderabad se Secunderabad ki train kab jaegi?</i>
kahan kahan (Factoid list answer question)	<i>Hyderabad se Secunderabad ki train kahan kahan rukti hai?</i>
Kaise (Reasoning question)	<i>Ticket kaise khraidi jati hai?</i>
kyun (Causal – Reasoning question)	<i>Train chal kyun nahi rahi hai?</i>
kya (Description/Boolean)	<i>MMTS train hai kya?</i>

Q. *falaknuma se lingampally tak jane wali gadi  
bharatnagar par kab pahunchti hai?*



Q. *falaknuma se lingampally tak jane wali gaaDI  
bharatnagar par kab pahunchti hai?*

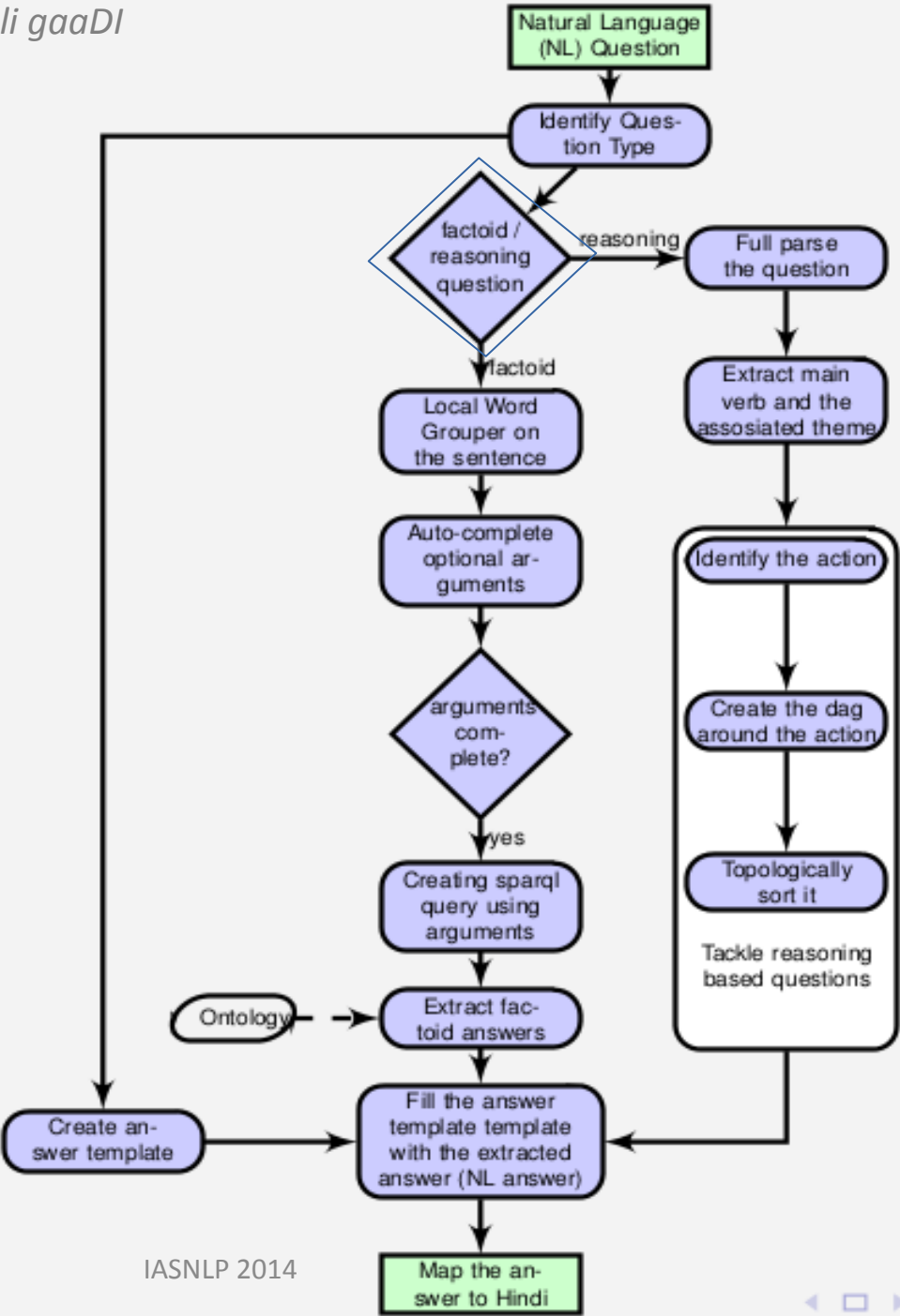
*identify the question word: kab*



Q. falaknuma se lingampally tak jane wali gaaDI  
bharatnagar par kab pahunchti hai?

identify the question word: kitne baje

identified as a *factoid* question type

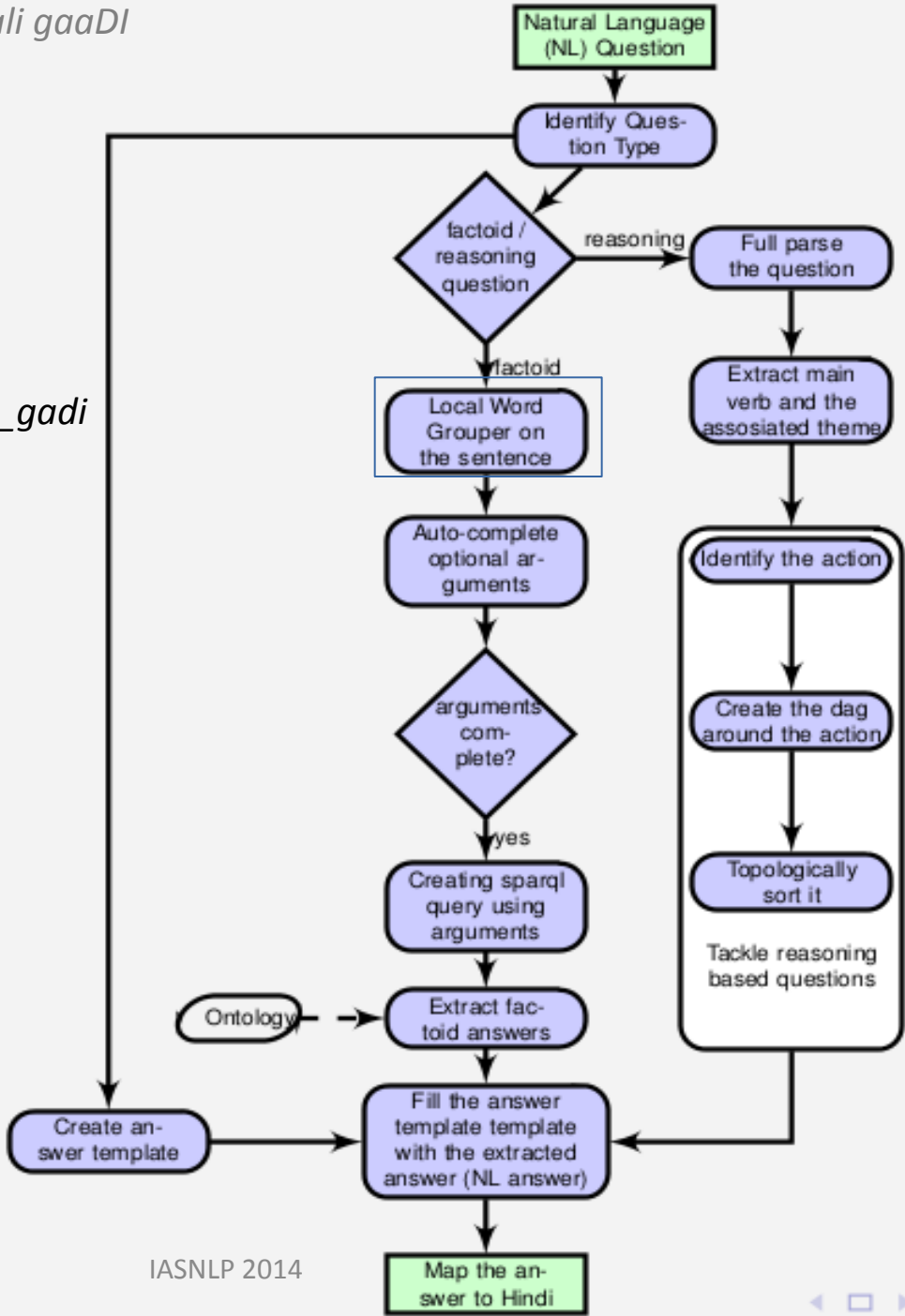


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*identified as a factoid question type*

*Falaknuma\_se lingampally\_tak ja\_wali\_gadi*  
*bharatnagar\_par kab pahunch\_hai?*





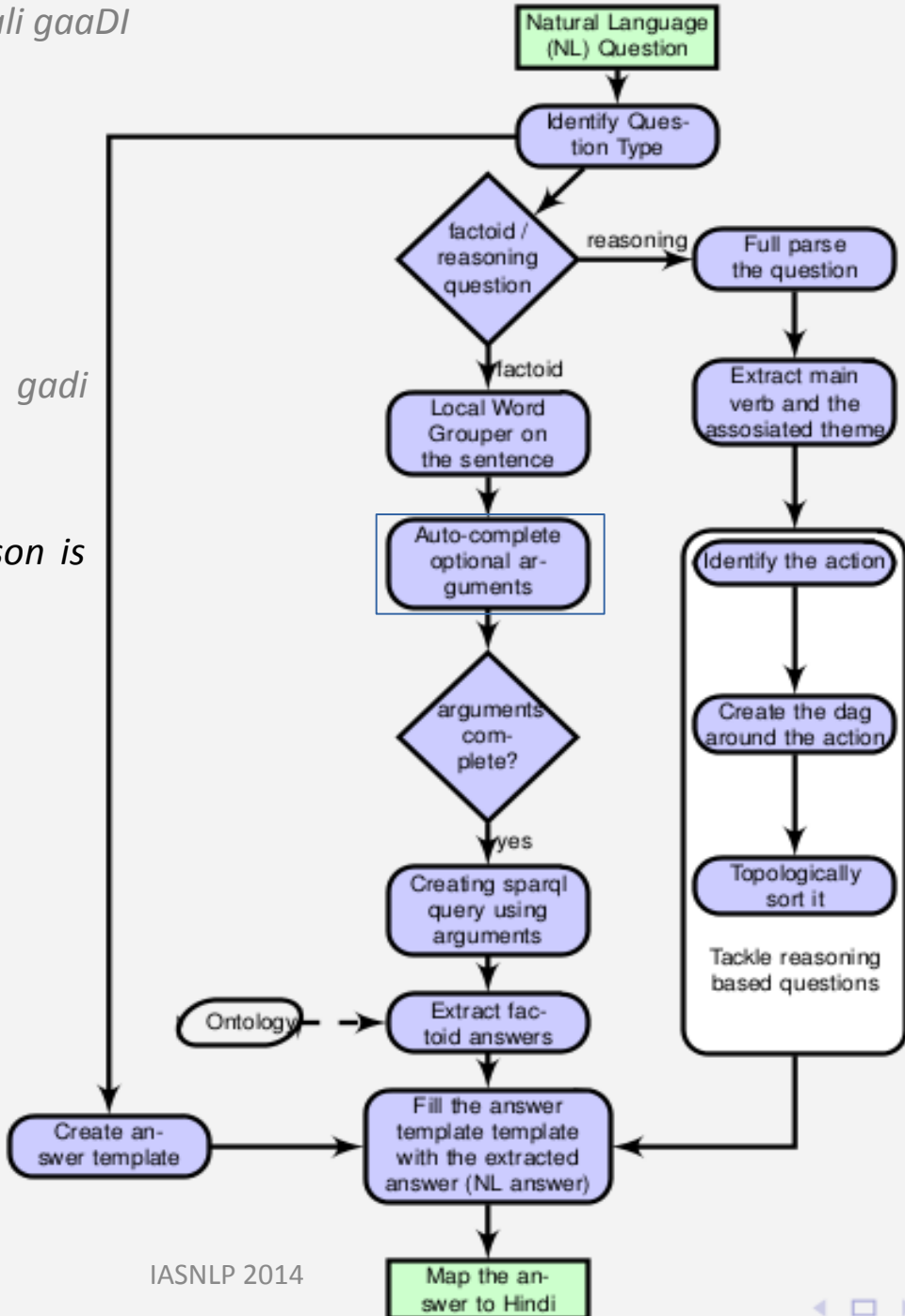
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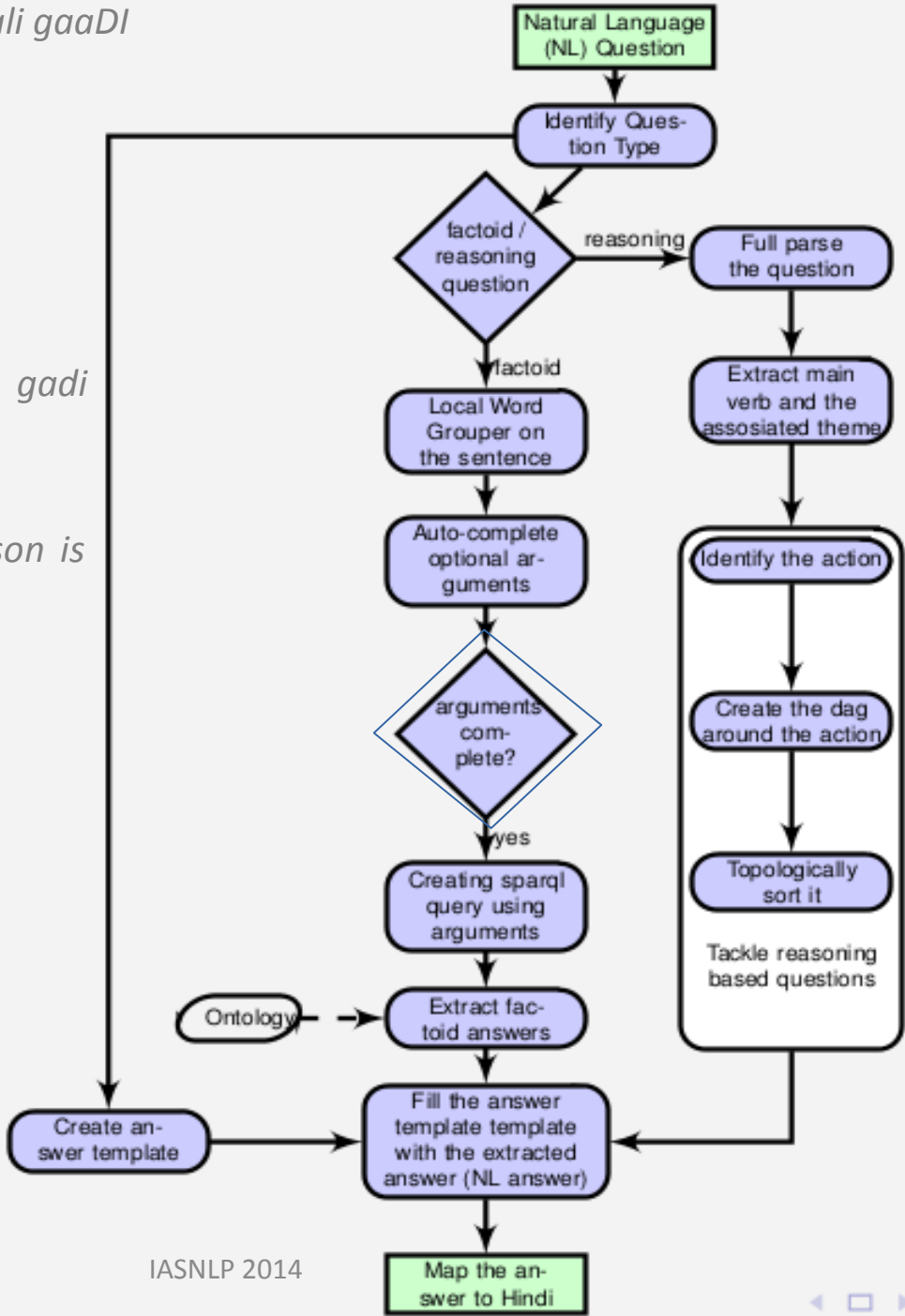
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*source - falaknuma (se);  
at station - bharatnagar (par);*



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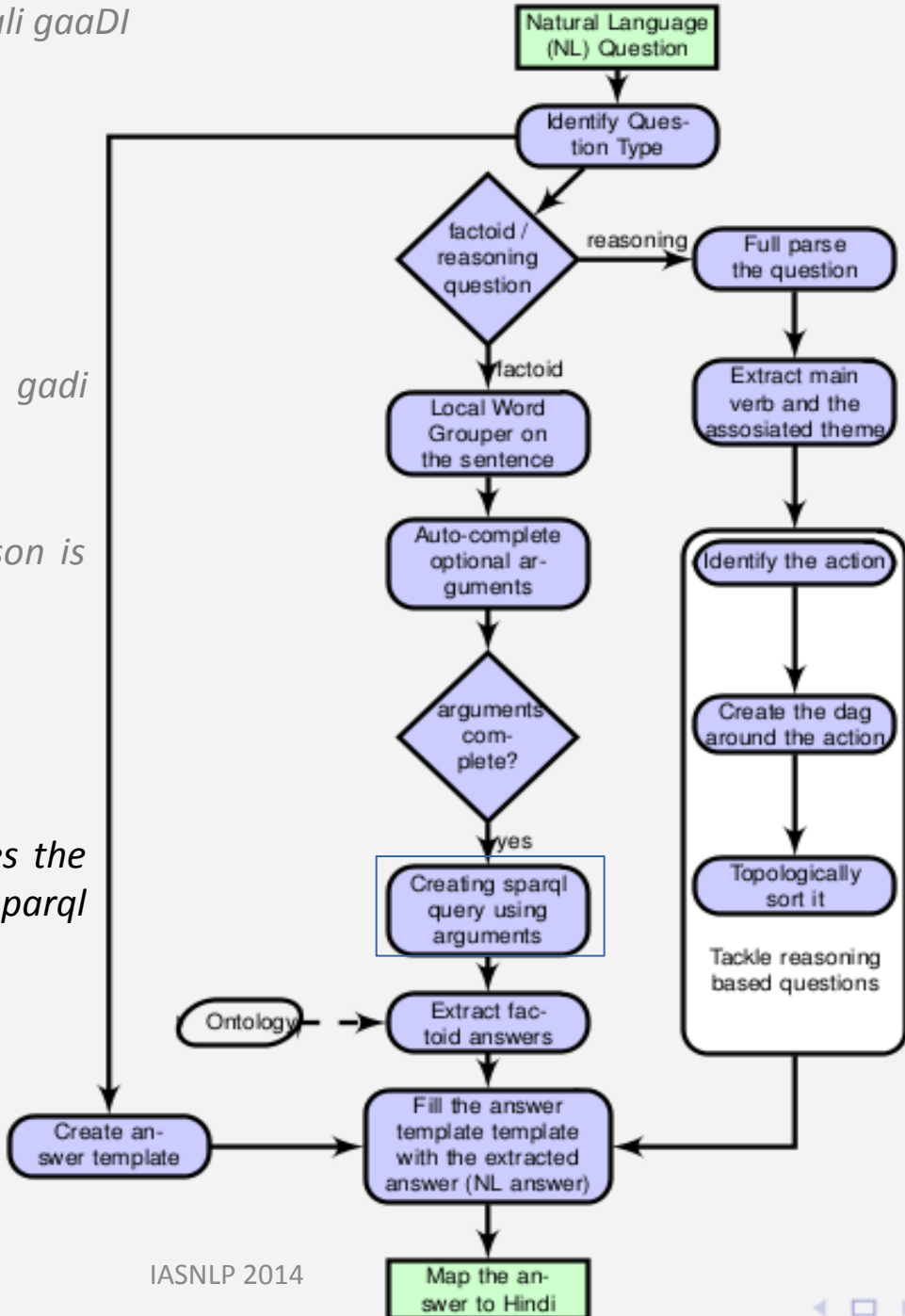
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*source - falaknuma (se);  
destination - lingampally (jane wali);  
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*identify the sparql query which enquires the  
time and fill in these arguments to the sparql  
query*



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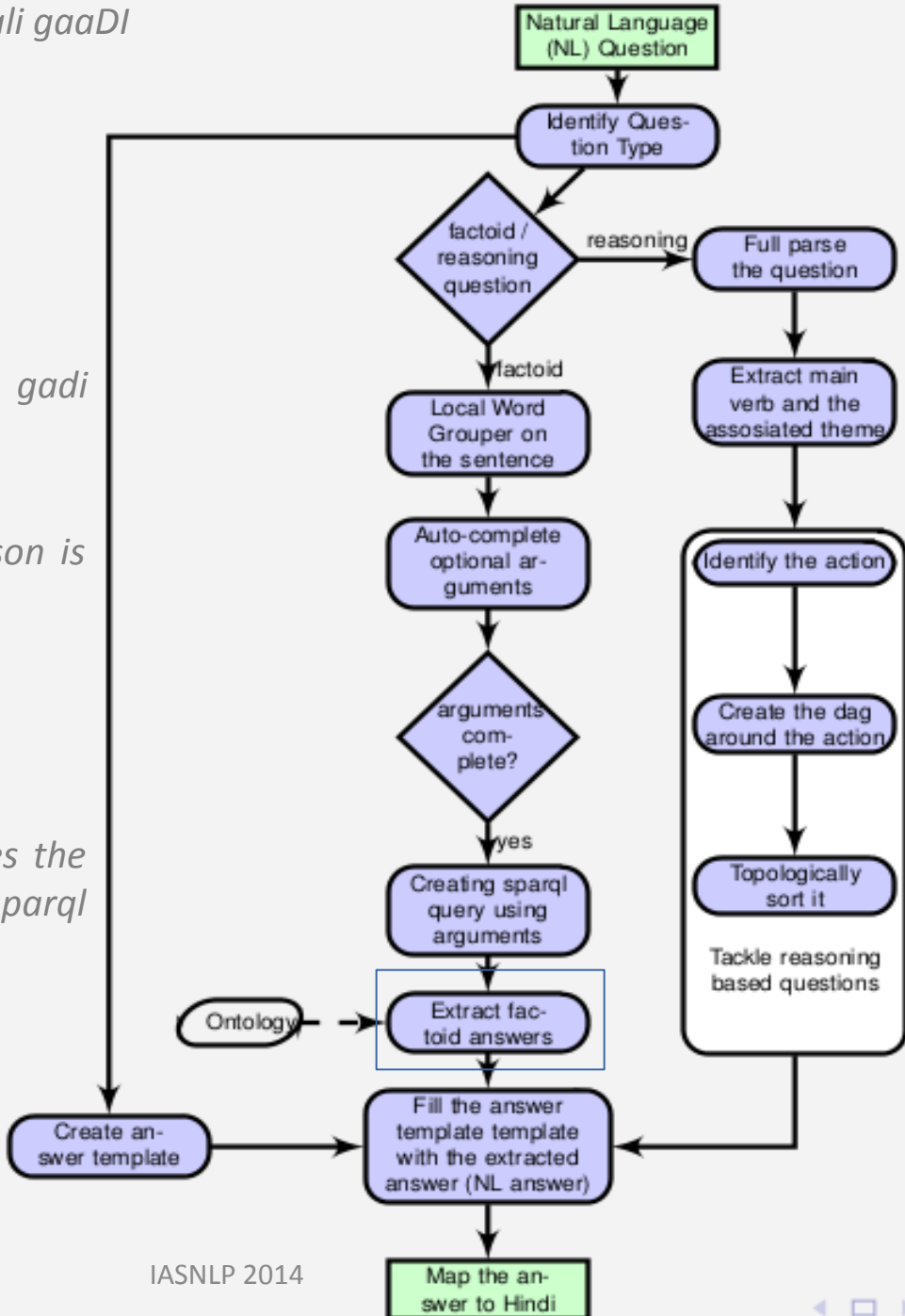
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*6:30*



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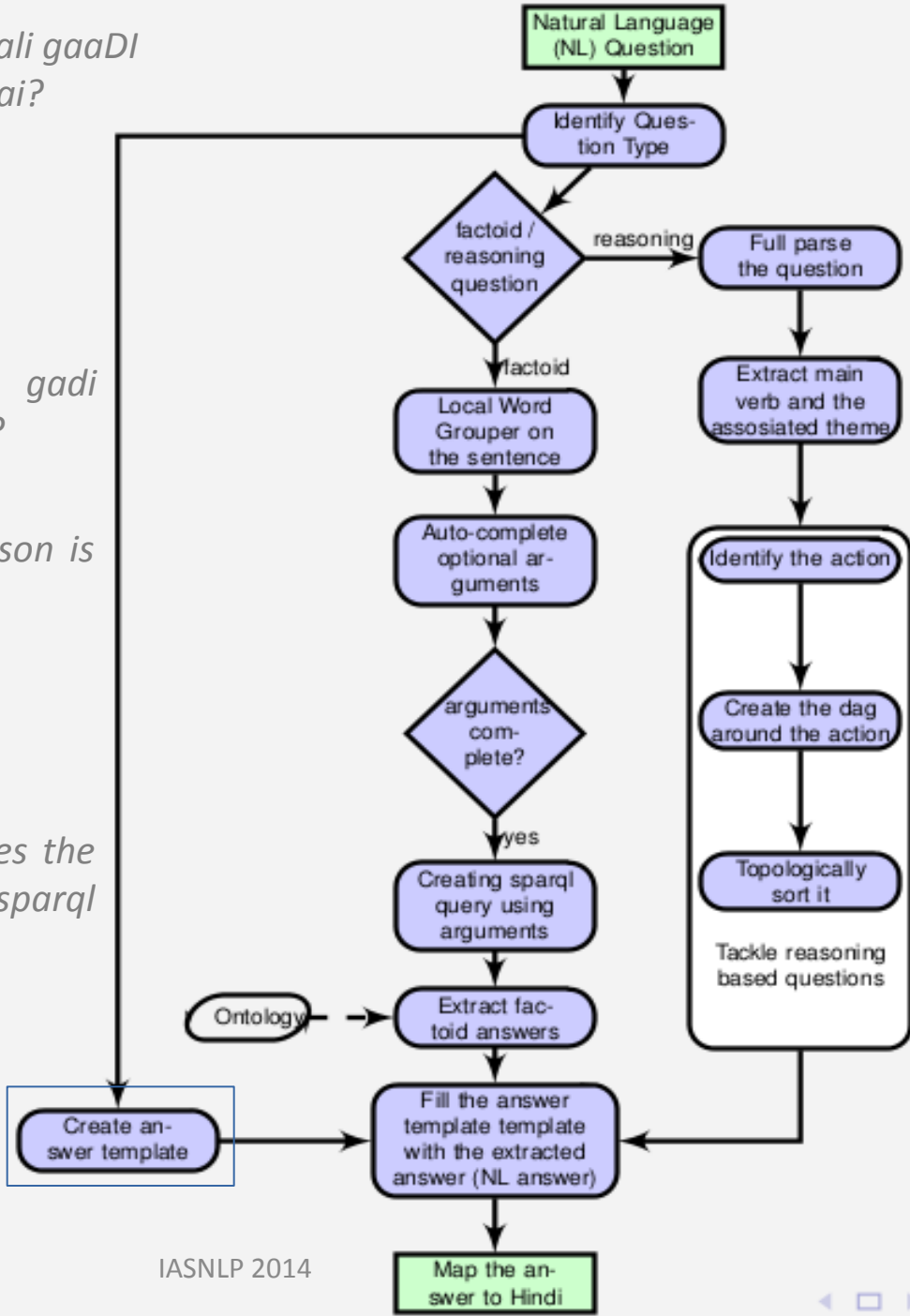
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*\_ se \_ tak ki \_ gadi \_ \_ itne baje hai*



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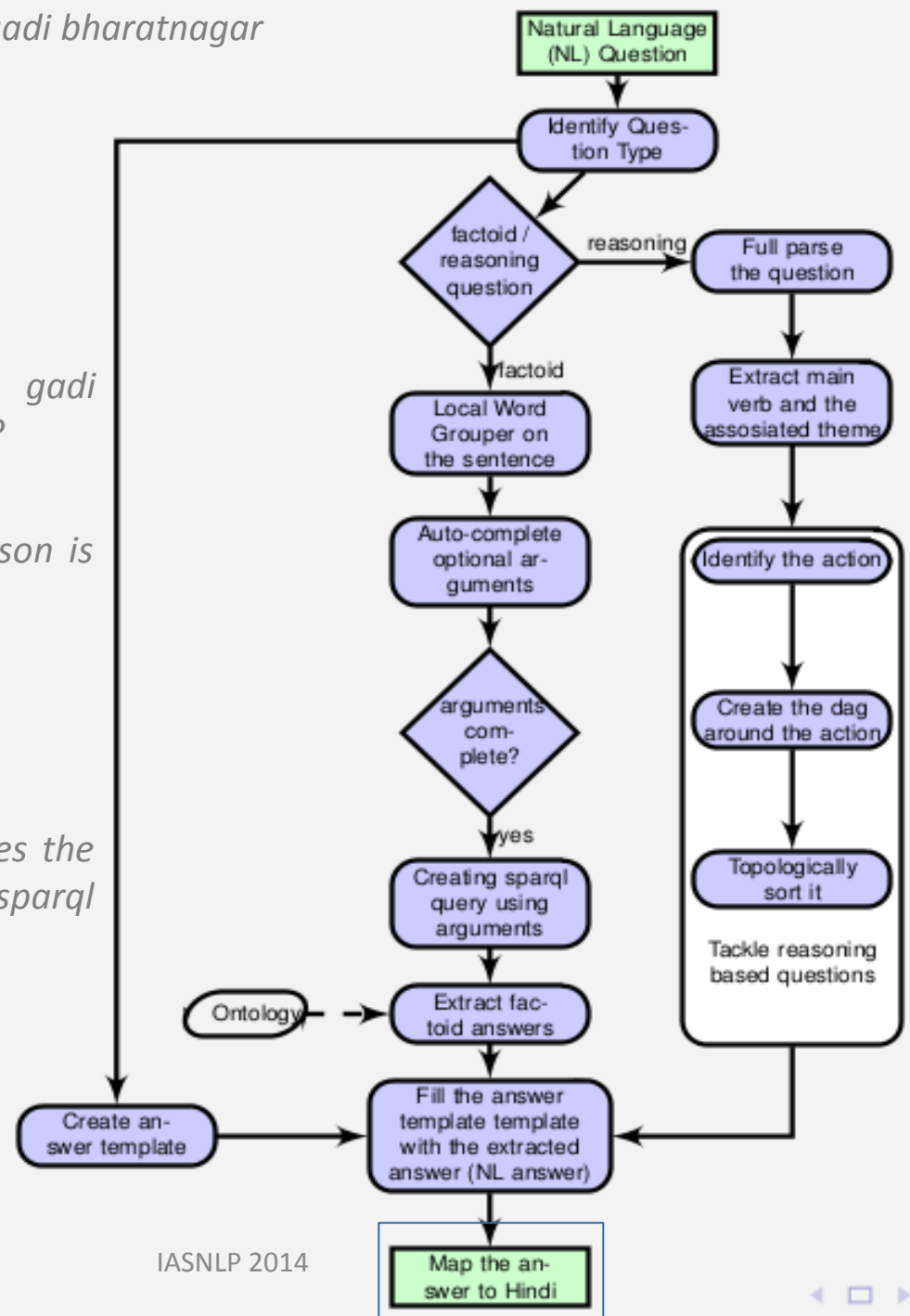
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*6:30*

*\_ se \_ tak ki \_ gadi \_\_ itne baje hai*

*falaknuma se lingampally tak ki gadi bharatnagar par itne inte baje pahunchti hai*



# Sparql Query

*Q. falaknuma se lingampally jane wali gadi bharatnagar  
par kitne baje pahunchti hai?*

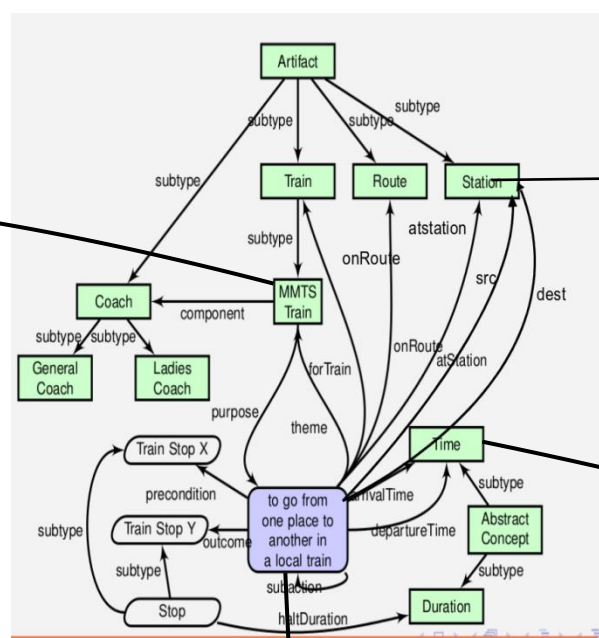
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SELECT ?deptime
WHERE {
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  WHERE {
    :source(?trav, "Falaknuma")
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    :departureTime(?trav, ?time1)
    :byTrain(?trav, ?t)
  }
  GROUP BY ?t
}
```

## Instances of Train

14567  
12342  
21345  
36243  
.  
.  
.

## Instances of Station

Falaknuma  
Lingampally  
Hyderabad  
Secunderabad  
.  
.  
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Trav1  
Trav2  
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Trav4  
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## Instances of Time

5:45  
6:15  
6:30  
6:45  
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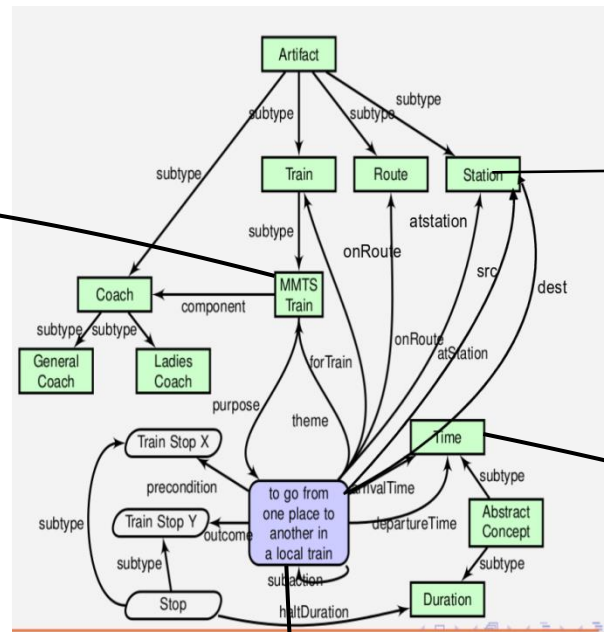


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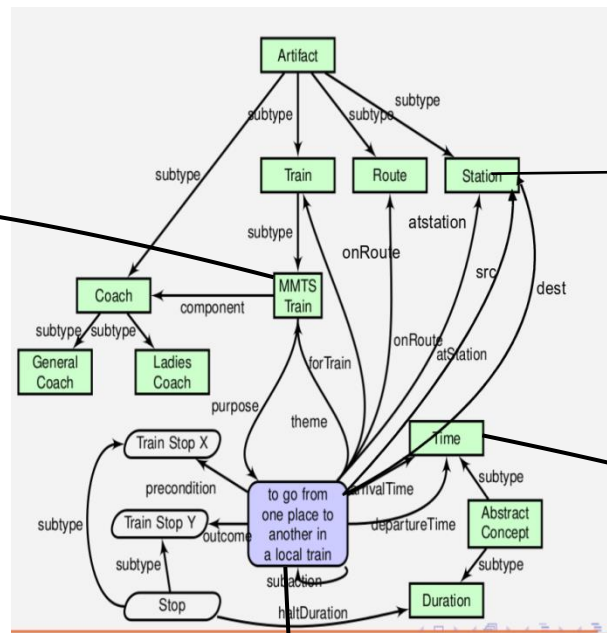
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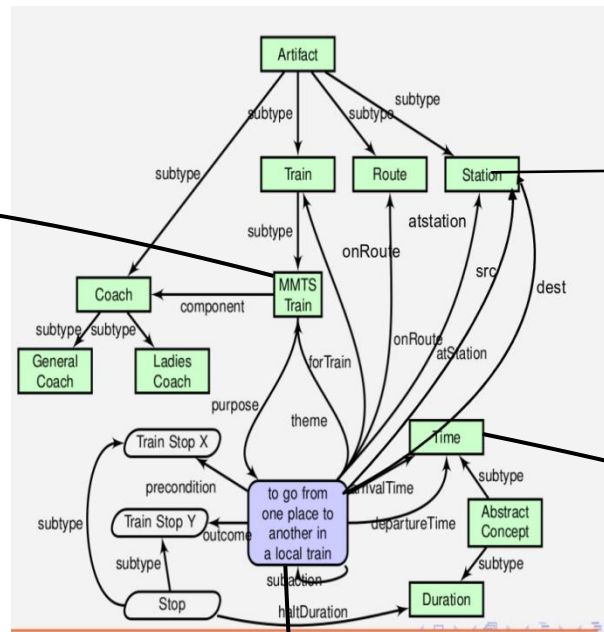
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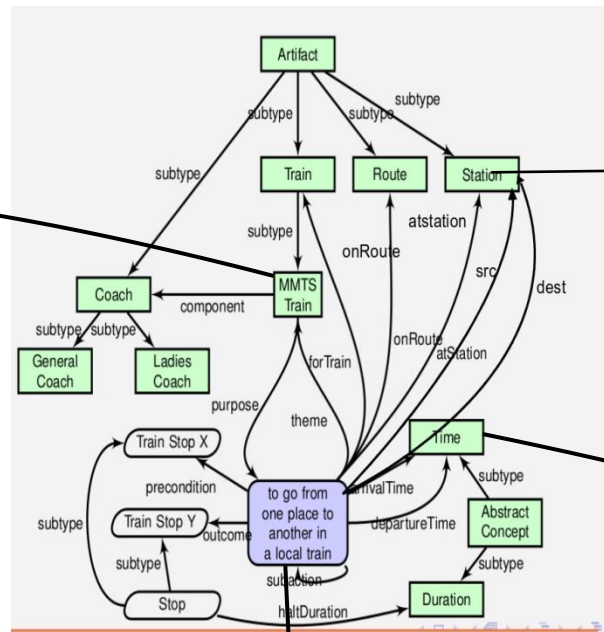
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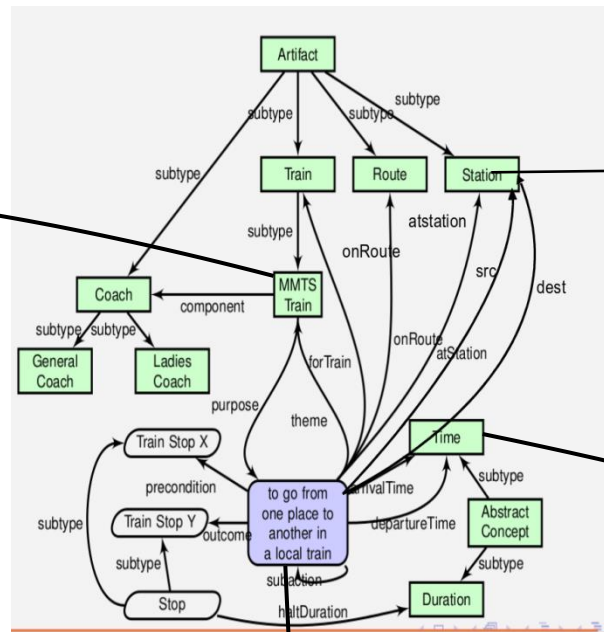
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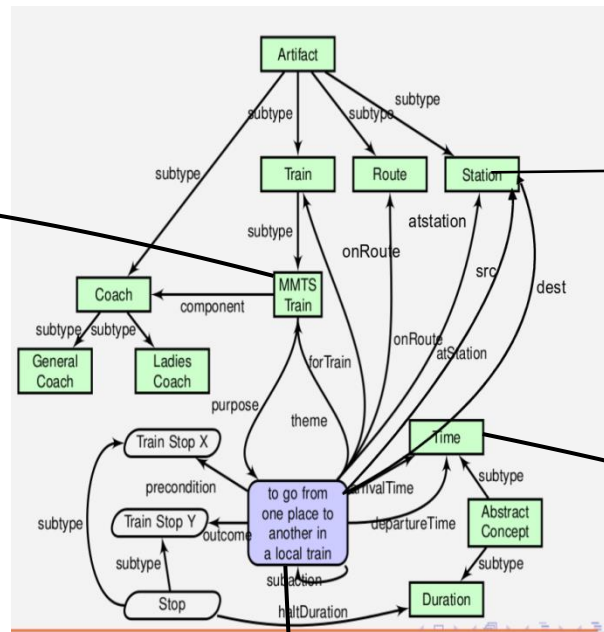
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bharatnagar par kitne baje pahunchti hai?

## Instances of Travel

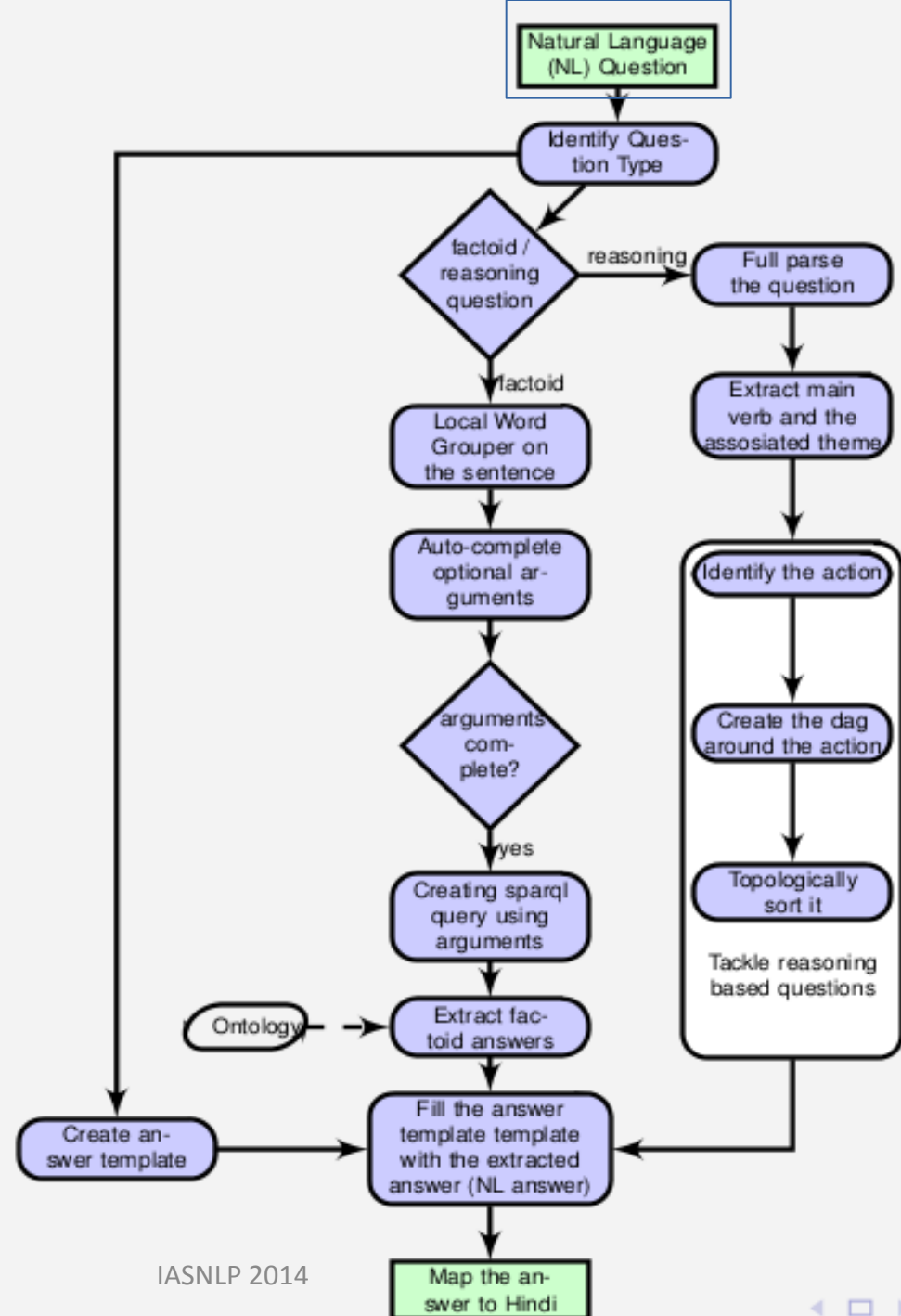
Trav1  
Trav2  
Trav3  
**Trav4**  
.  
.

## Instances of Time

5:45  
6:15  
**6:30**  
6:45  
.  
.  
.

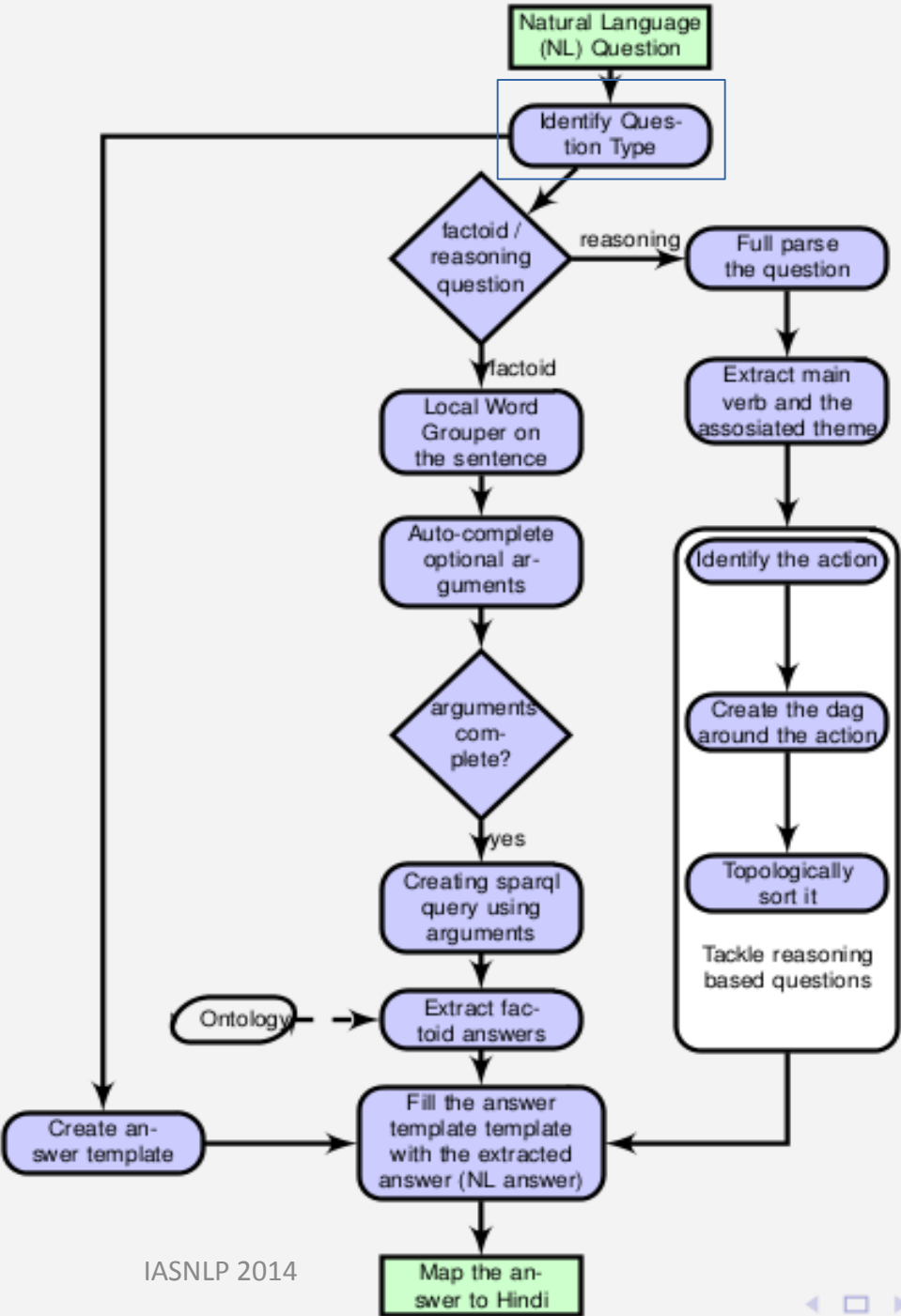
```
SELECT ?deptime
WHERE {
  SELECT (MIN(?time) AS ?deptime)
  WHERE {
    :source(?trav, "Falaknuma")
    :dest(?trav, "Lingampally")
    :departureTime(?trav, ?time1)
    :byTrain(?trav, ?t)
  }
  GROUP BY ?t
}
```

Q. ticket kaise kharidi jaati hai?



Q. ticket kaise kharidi jaati hai?

identify the question word: kaise

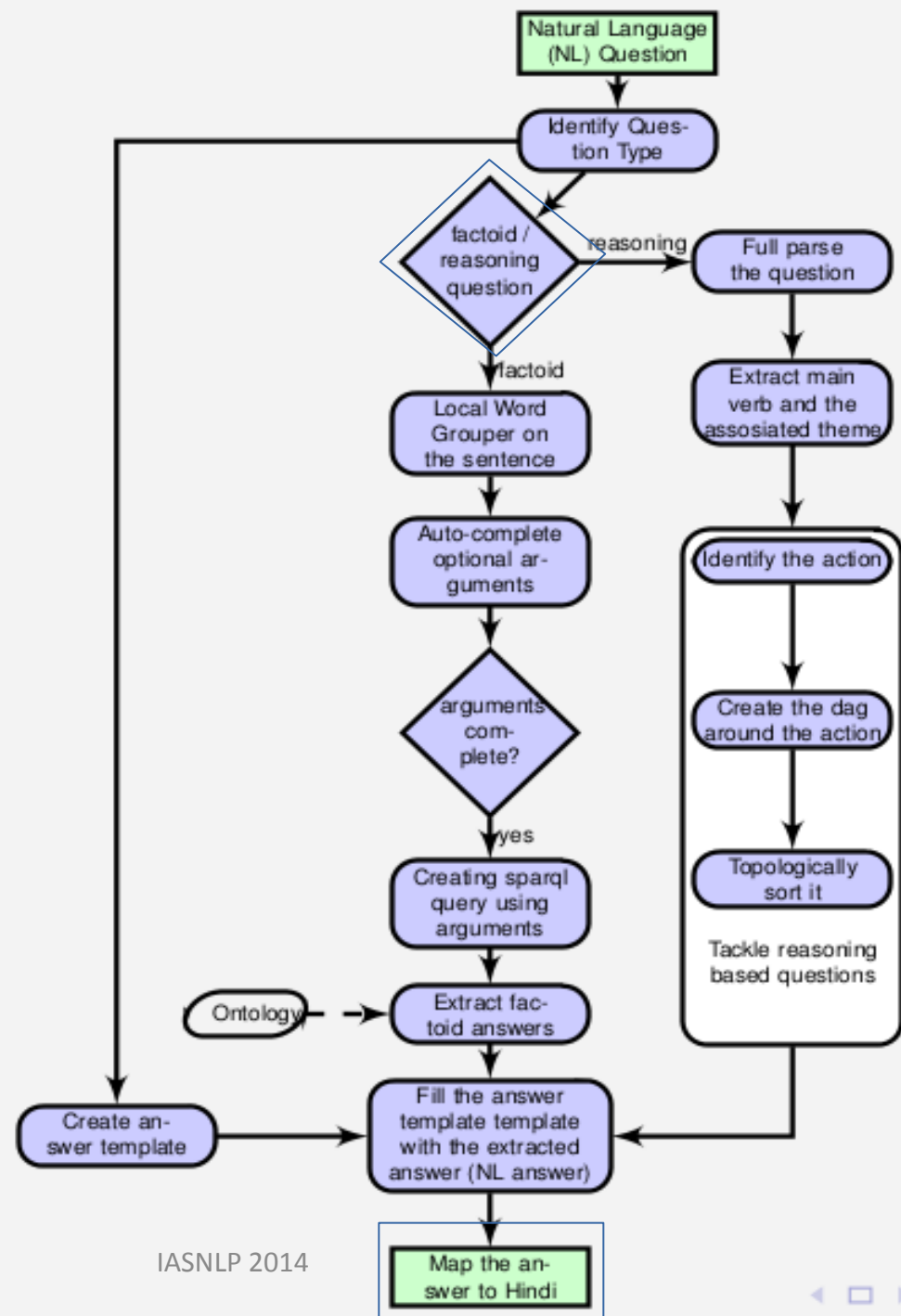




Q. ticket kaise kharidi jaati hai?

identify the question word: kaise

identified as a reasoning question type

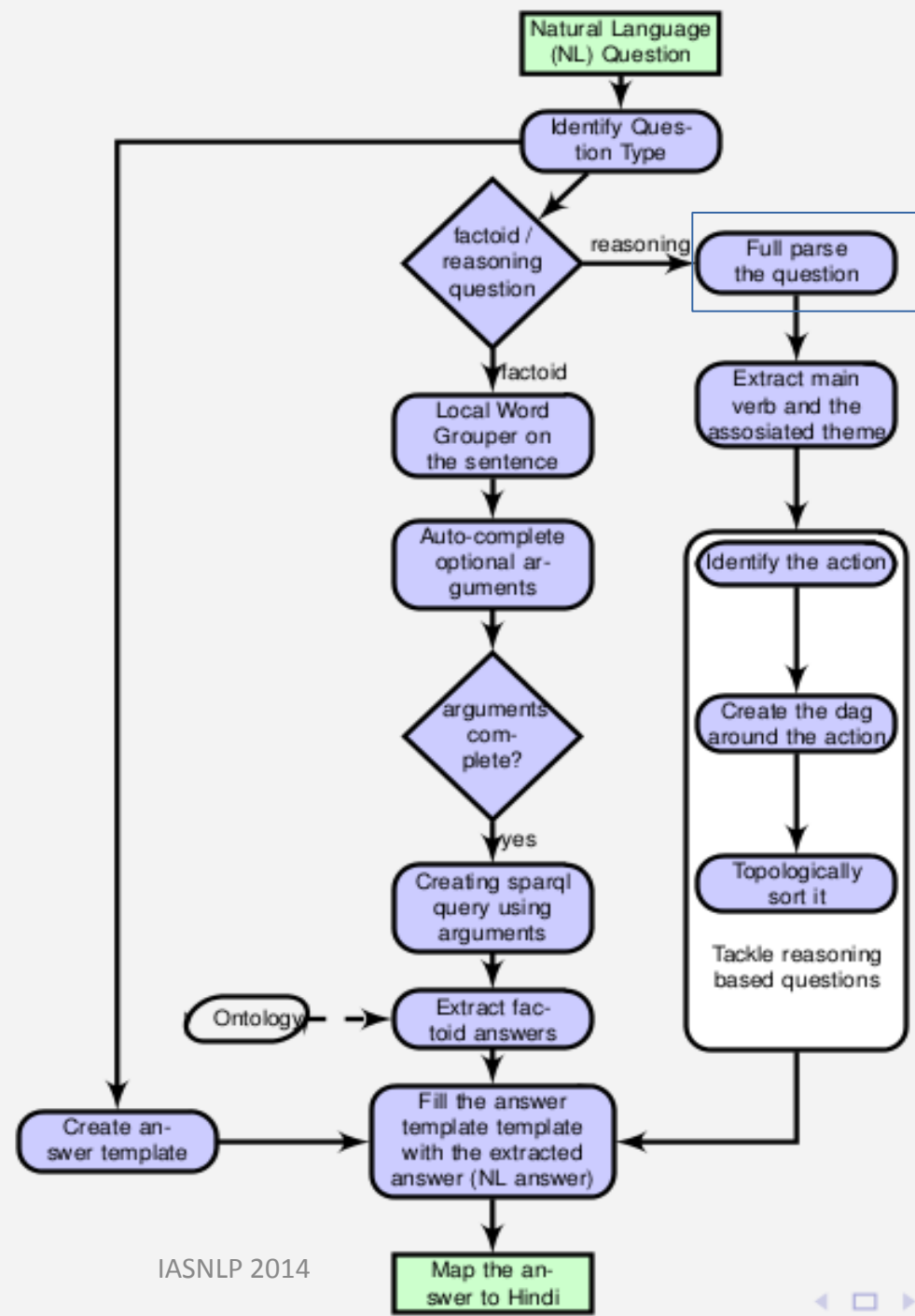


Q. ticket kaise kharidi jaati hai?

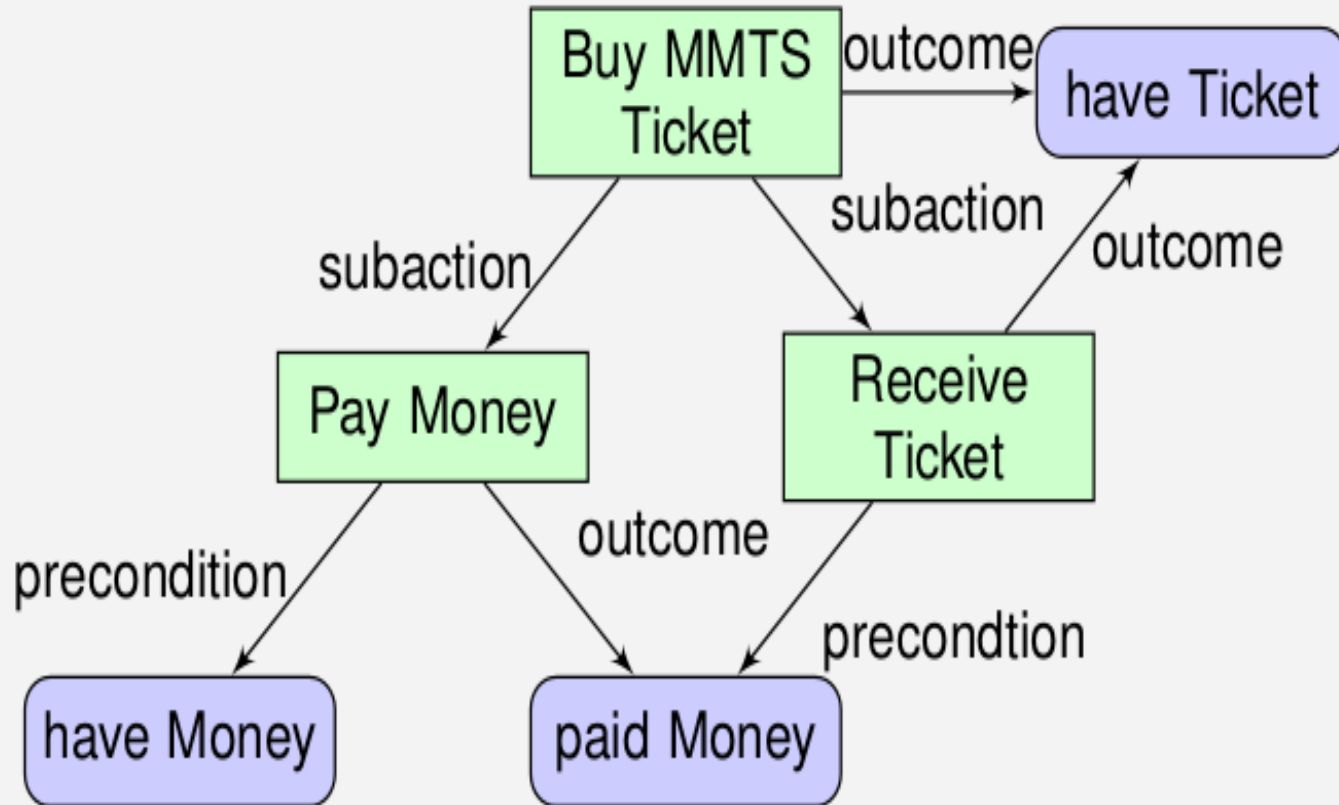
identify the question word: kaise

identified as a reasoning question type

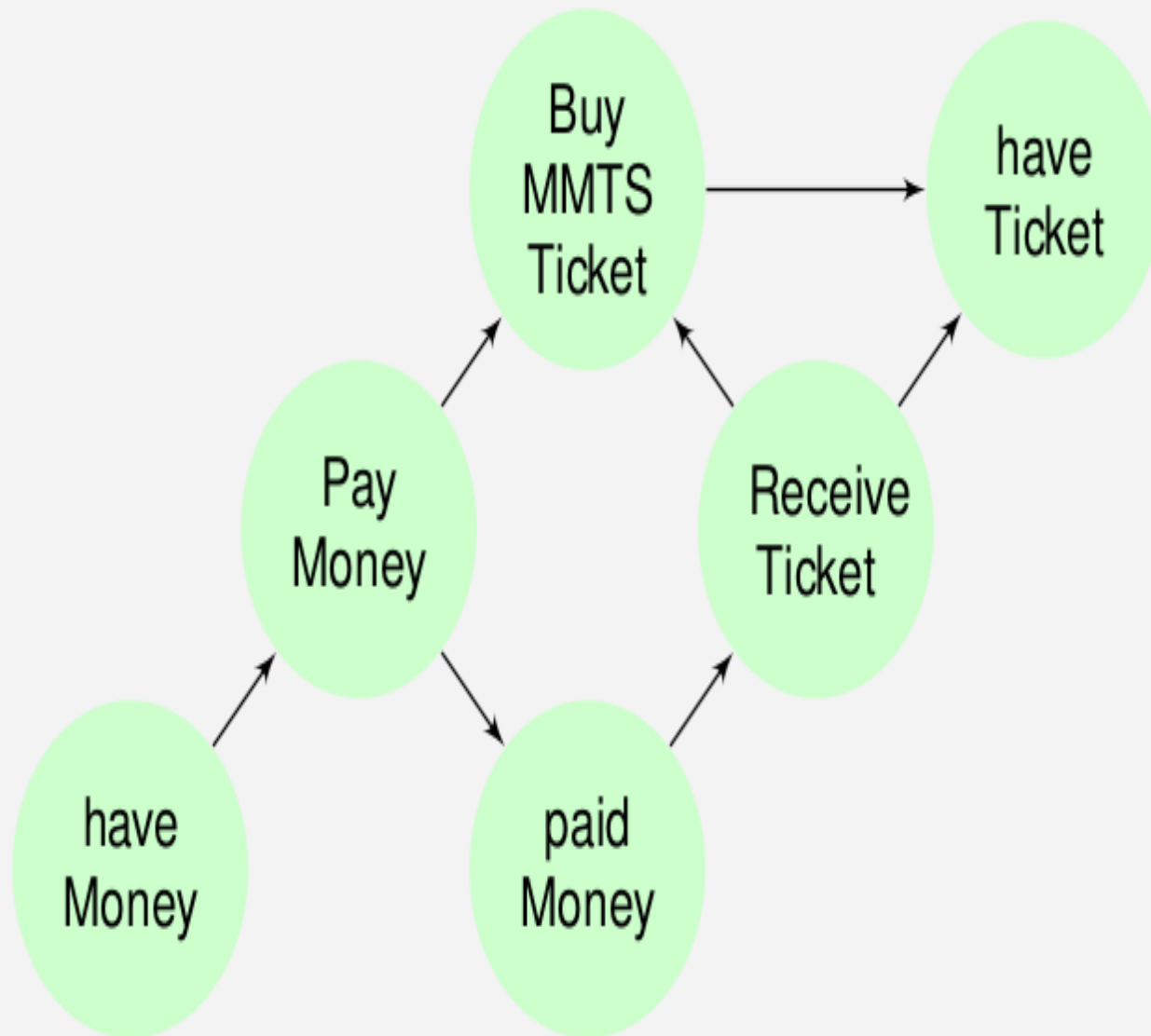
v:kharid k2:ticket



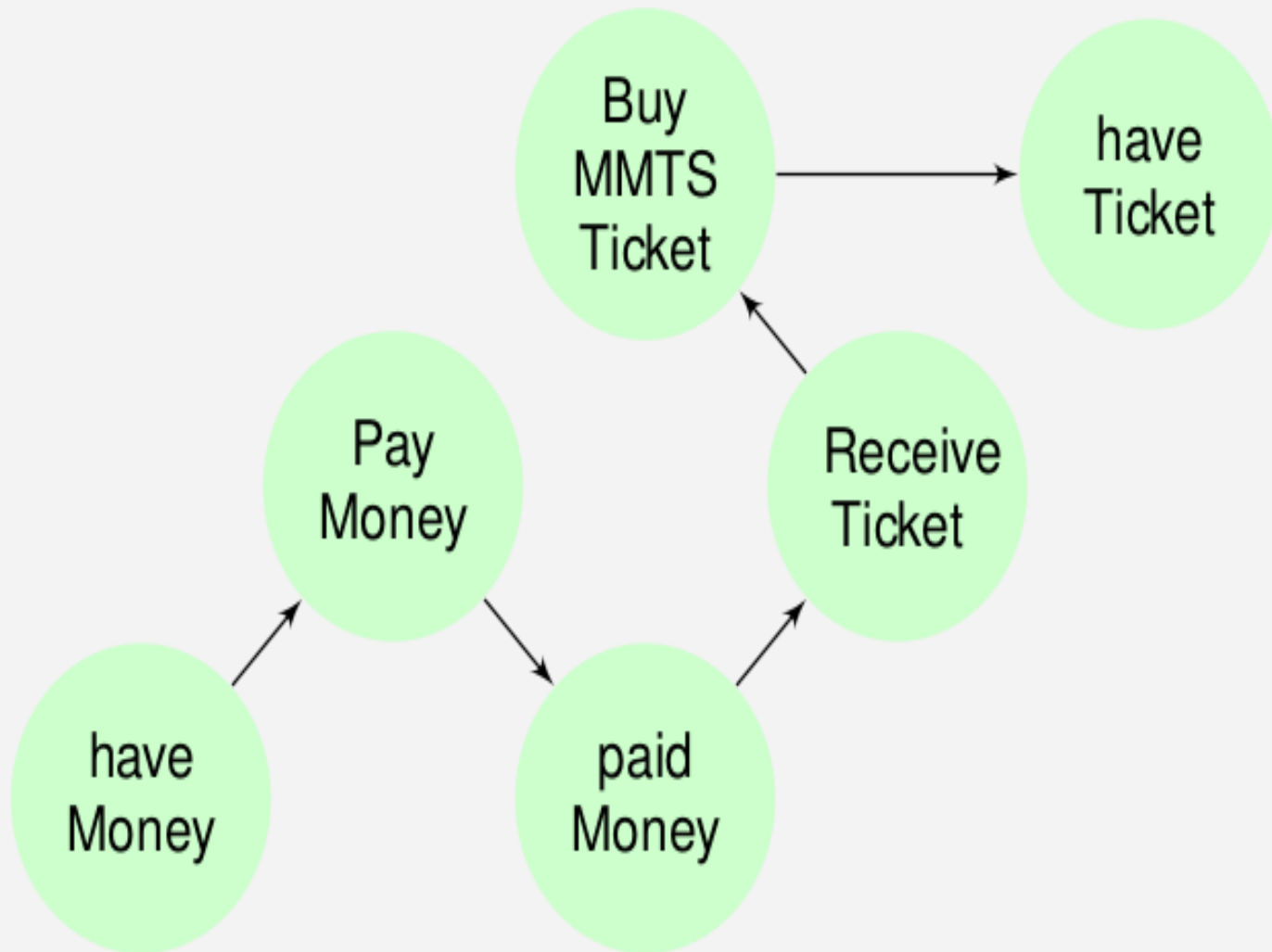
## Build a graph around the main action



## Convert the graph to DAG



## Topologically sort the DAG



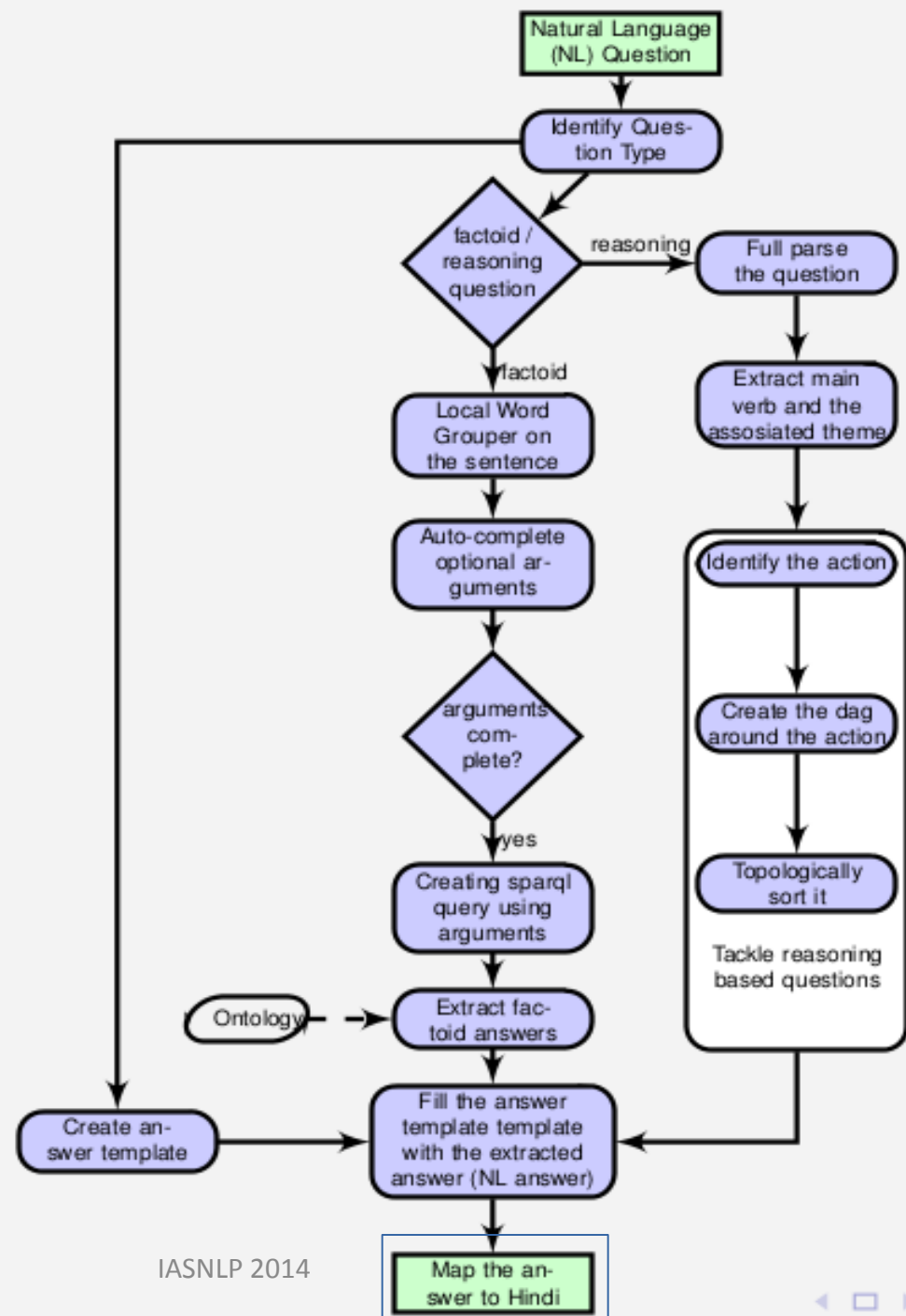
Q. ticket kaise kharidi jaati hai?

identify the question word: kaise

identified as a reasoning question type

v:kharid k2:ticket

BuyMMTSTicket



Paise dein, Ticket lein, Ticket kharidein

# Application

## Experiment and Result

Input: Random questions from users

Question Type	Total Questions	Questions Answered
Factoid single-answer questions	38	32
Factoid list-answer questions	15	13
Reasoning Type questions	4	4
Description Type questions	1	1
Boolean Type questions	6	3

# Analysis

Of the 11 unanswered questions

- frames of 5 question were were not formed. eg.
  - *lingampally se falaknuma ki agli gaadi mein kya ladies coach hai?*
- 3 question could not be linguistically parsed. eg.
  - *lingampally se falaknuma kaun kaun si train kitne kitne baaje jaati hai?*
- information for 3 questions was not present In the ontology. eg.
  - *lingampally se falaknuma ki agli train kitni late hai?*



# Summary

- PurposeNet is a knowledgebase of artifacts that present
  - Properties of artifacts,
  - Their relationship with other artifacts and
  - Actions in which they participate
- Purpose is the organizing principle
- Experimental results in domain-specific question answering using PurposeNet produces promising results.

# Acknowledgement

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